

Leveraging HANA Graphical Modeling for Analytic Reports

Jan Zwickel, SAP SE

EXTERNAL

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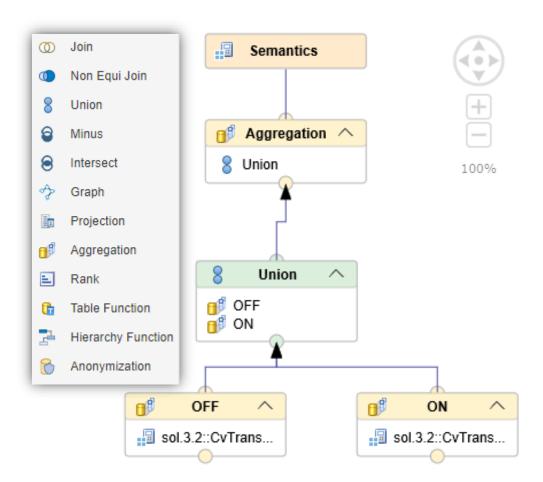
Agenda

- Why graphical view modelling
- Features of graphical view modeling
- New modeling environment
- How to get there
- Demo: Simple modeling example

Why graphical view modeling



Use graphical modeling to structure large development projects foster communication about development objects achieve good performance automatically benefit from future improvements



Features of graphical view modelling



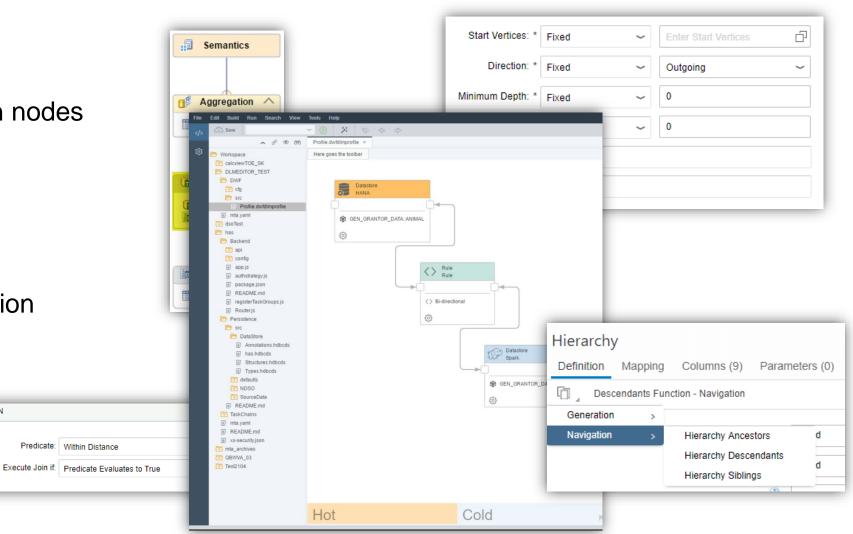
SAP HANA View Modeling with SAP Web IDE for SAP HANA – Integration with other components

Close integration with

- SQLScript via table function nodes
- Graph scenarios
- Spatial scenarios
- Data Warehousing Foundation

SPATIAL JOIN

SQL hierarchies



Calculation Views offer close coupling to internal optimizations

- push-down of filters
- join-pruning
- union-pruning
- column pruning

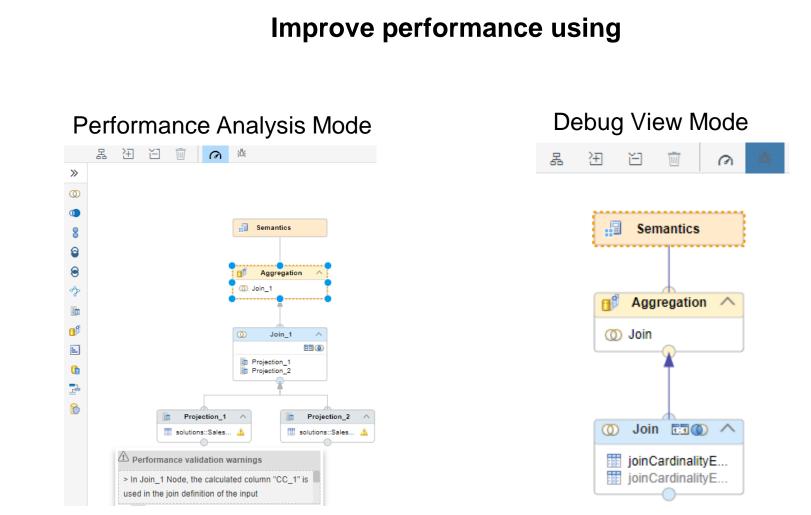
\checkmark	Allow	Filter	Push	Down
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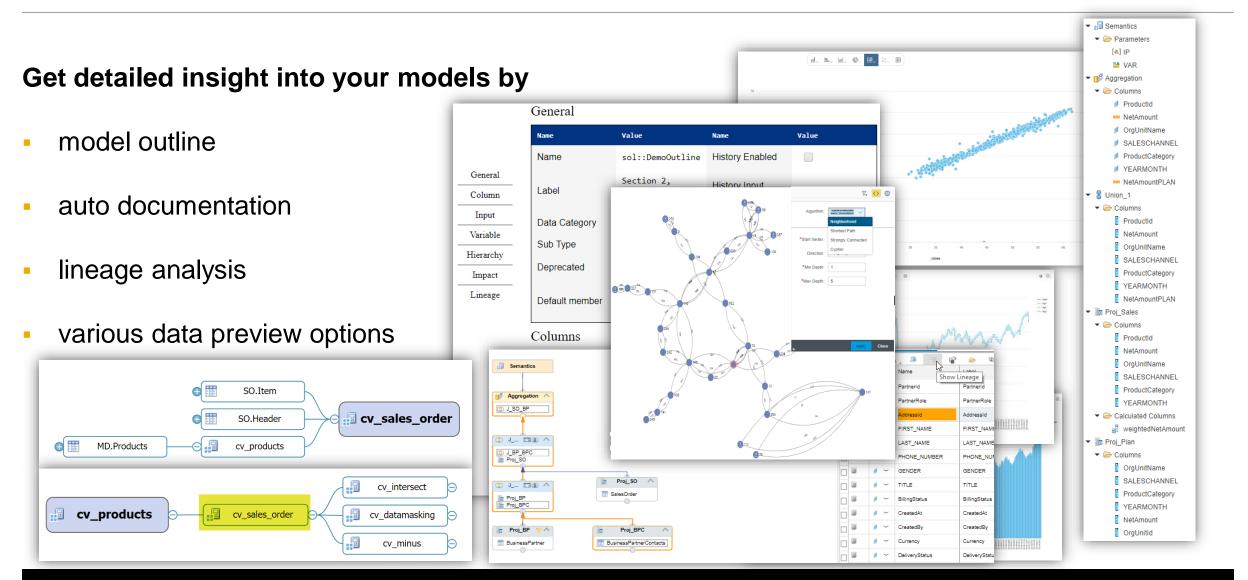
Pruning Config Table: PRUNINGINFO

Notes	Туре	Name	Label
	/ ~	BillingStatus	BillingStatus
	/ ~	ChangedAt	ChangedAt
	/ ~	ChangedBy	ChangedBy
	/ ~	CreatedAt	CreatedAt
	1 ~	CreatedBy	CreatedBy
	/ ~	Currency	Currency
	/ ~	DeliveryStatus	DeliveryStatus
	···· ~	GrossAmount	GrossAmount
	/ ~	LifecycleStatus	LifecycleStatus
	···· ~	NetAmount	NetAmount

SAP HANA View Modeling with SAP Web IDE for SAP HANA – Analysis of Models



SAP HANA View Modeling with SAP Web IDE for SAP HANA – Insight into Data and Models



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SAP HANA View Modeling with SAP Web IDE for SAP HANA – OLAP Features

Make use of various OLAP fe

- **Restricted columns**
- Calculated columns
- Currency conversion
- **Temporal** joins
- Ranking
- Star joins
- Anonymization

OLAP fe	atures	Name Labe Note:	example			Star Join
S		Base Measure	* transactionValue	-	Sort Direction :	Aggregation_1
-		RESTRICTIONS			Threshold :	Descending(Top N)
S		-	 Columns 	Expression	Order By :	NetAmount
on	Semantic Type		Operator GreaterThan	Value Date D		Dynamic Partition Elements
	Reuse Semantics	Reference Copy				Partition By Partition By Column
	Display Currency 🕵	Anonymization	Decemeters (0)	Elements		YEAR
	- CONVERSION TABLE	Details Mapping Columns (5)	Parameters (0)	년 또		祖 臼
	Rates *	K - ANONYMITY k-Anonymity		Calculation Views	► Con	version Functions
	Prefactors *	Differential Privacy	SEQ	Columns	 Strii 	ng Functions
	Precisions *	*k: 🖯	3	Calculated Columns		hematical Functions
TEMPORAL PROPERTIES		*Quasi Columns : 🤅		Restricted Columns Parameters		e Functions + ぜ
Temporal Column: tra	ransactionDate 🗸 🗸		GENDER	-	▶ Spa	tial Predicates
Temporal Condition: E	xclude Both 🗸 🗸	·	TOWN		Dublin;Irlean	d;Europe;*Paris;France;Europe;*

SAP HANA View Modeling with SAP Web IDE for SAP HANA – OLAP Features

Make use of various OLAP features

Input parameters

>	汪	Έ	(iii)	
Source Input Parameters			Input Parameters in Current View	
ImputParameterSource	/iew(Agg	regatior	^[▲] InputParameterConsuming	gView
^[▲] InputParameterToBeN	lapped			
^[▲] InputParameterNotTo	ВеМарр	ed		

Hierarchies

→ Child	Parent
Employeeld	Managerld 🗇

History tables

History Input Parameter transactionDate

 \sim

Client handling

Client Column MANDT

Analytic Privileges

✓ I country	+ Restriction				6
	Fixed Value	Equal	~	Germany	G

Masking

AB CUSTOM	IE ^{AB} FIRSTNAME	AB LASTNAME	AB ACCOUNTNUMBER
001	Franz	Kafka	XXXXXXXXX
002	Ernest	Hemingway	XXXXXXXXX
003	Thomas	Mann	XXXXXXXXX
004	Stanislaw	Lem	XXXXXXXXX

Table function nodes that can be integrated into data flow Masking of sensitive columns

Set operations

Accuracy

Upon Failure

Reuse of defined currency conversion settings (reference / copy)

Amount with Currency Code

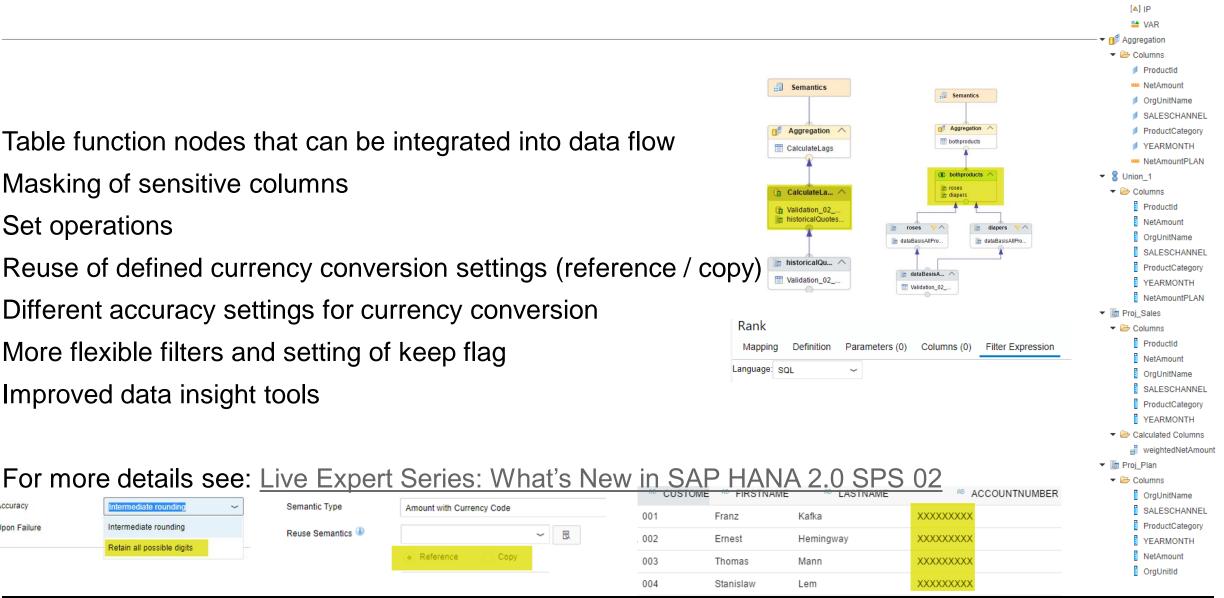
Reference

~ ₪

Different accuracy settings for currency conversion More flexible filters and setting of keep flag Improved data insight tools

Semantic Type

Reuse Semantics



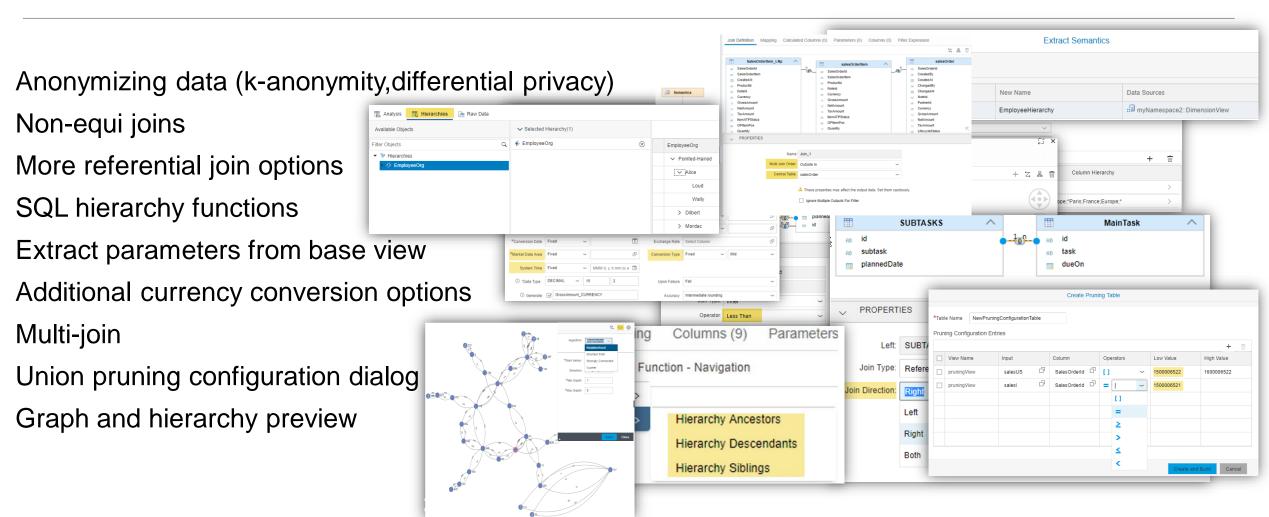
rmediate roundin

Intermediate rounding

Retain all possible digits

- 🗐 Semantics

Parameters



For more details see: Live Expert Series: What's New in SAP HANA 2.0 SPS 03

New Features in Web IDE (SPS04)

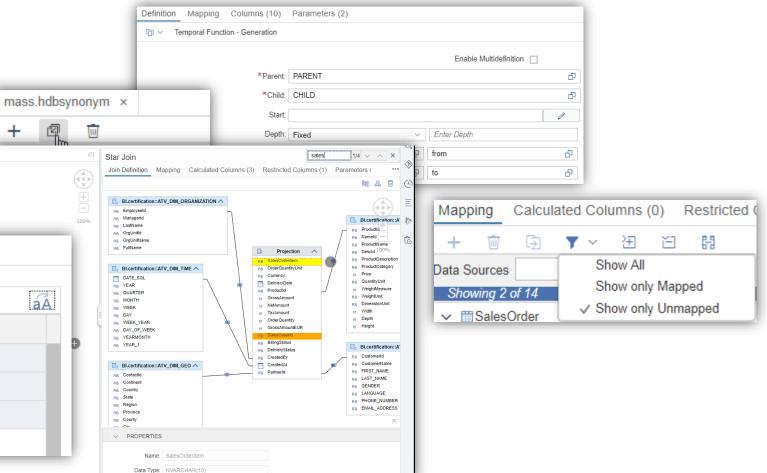
- Model-based parallelization
- Flexible ranking
- Influence processing flow by session variables
- Fuzzy search
- K-anonymity enhancements

			_								
	476	*Aggregation Fun	cti	Sum			~				
	+	*Result Set Direct	tion :	Тор			~				
	100%	* Result Set Ty	ype :	Percer	itage		~				
variables	B [®] Aggregation	* Target Va	lue :	Fixed	~	0.25					
, anabiee	8 stopParallelization	Off	fset :	Fixed	~	0.5					
	8 stopParallelization A eff toBeParallelized		S	emantics	6						
	∎ ^d toBeParallelized ∧ ∎fl startParallelization		•	/iew Prope	rties Columns	(10) Hierarchies (0)	Paramete	ers (0)			
		 PROPERTIES 		ž= 8=			+ ~ 🗑	≻			
	PARALLELIZATION	Name: PARALLELIZATION	-			Input parameter					
		Total Columns: 3	<u>م</u> ×	k-Anonymity							_
	5	Partition Column: COUNTRY		*Sequence (Column: ID		~				
*Name:	stringToBeSea	rched			* _K 1 3						
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Label:	user enters stri	ing that should be se		*Quasi C	columns i						
Deafult Search String:	frog									+	Ŵ
				Column Name	Generalization Hierarchy	/ Column Hierarchy		Weight	Min Level	Max Le	
* i Fuzzy Score:	IP_fuzziness			SITE	Embedded ~	Glasgow;North;*Edinburgh;North;	*Cambridge	0	0	1	>
				GENDER	Embedded ~	Male;*Female;*		1	1	1	>

SQL hierarchy enhancements Schema based synonym creation Tailored mapping display Improved search functionality Convert column name to uppercase

+

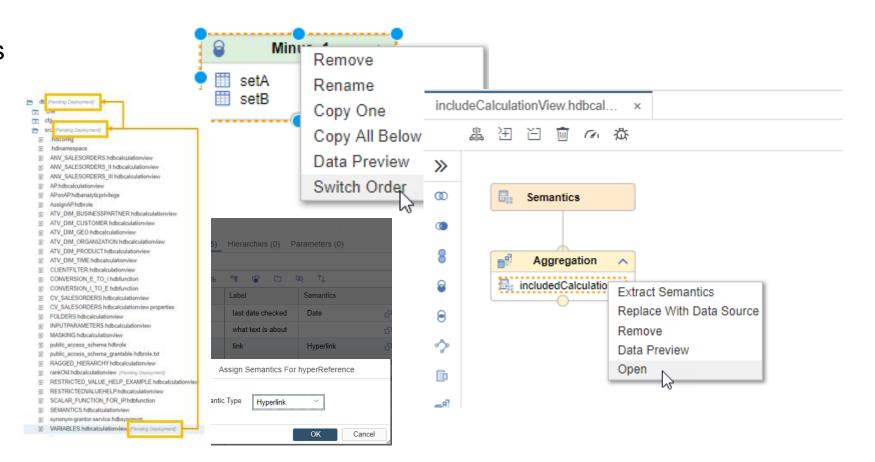
Rename & Adjust References								
				ai				
	Туре	Current Name	New Name					
v		IAmCamelCase	IAMCAMELCASE					
v		iamlowercase	IAMLOWERCASE					
v		IAMUPPERCASE	IAMUPPERCASE					
		ChangedBy						



New Features in Web IDE (SPS04)

Swapping order in minus nodes Navigate to included view Hyperlink metadata

Pending deployment indication



New modelling environment



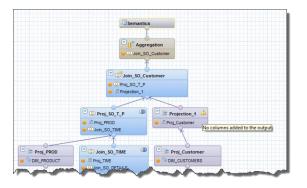
Unified Development Environment

SAP HANA Studio – Modeler Eclipse-perspective

focus is on HANA View modeling

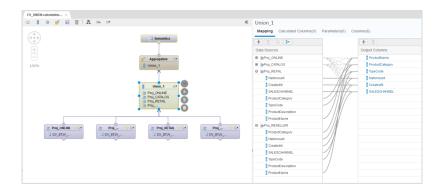
SAP HANA Studio – Development Eclipse-perspective

 supports application and database design-time artifacts and offers repository functionality



SAP HANA Web-based Development Workbench

 supports application and database design-time artifacts



SAP Web IDE for SAP HANA

- new Development tooling platform for SAP HANA
- modeling
- uses interface framework of SAP Web IDE
- runs in browser (no separate installation of client tool needed)
- deploys via new
 HANA deployment infrastructure
- examples of other artifacts with graphical editors in Web IDE: CDS, NDSO

<u>2714742</u> - SAP Web IDE for SAP HANA 2.0 SPS 04 - Central Release Note <u>2396214</u> - Transition to SAP HANA Extended Services Advanced and SAP HANA Cockpit - Fading out XS Classic and HANA Studio

 $\underline{2465027}$ - Deprecation of SAP HANA extended application services, classic model and SAP HANA Repository

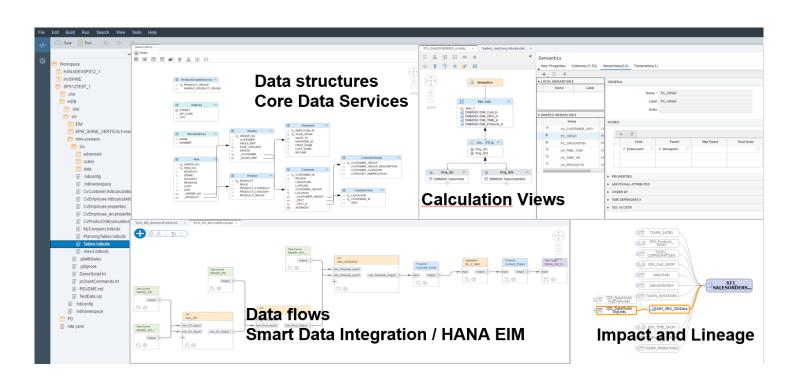
Web IDE: Unified development environment

Development/modeling in one unified environment

Graphical interface for CDS entities, Calculation Views, Data Warehouse Foundation artefacts*

Version management via well established GIT approach

- With this infrastructure complex modeling projects can easily be implemented with a detailed insight into development artefacts and lifecycle management
- Native data warehouses provide speed and agility of HANA and structured approaches to modeling and loading



*This feature is made available and activated with SAP HANA Data Warehousing Foundation release supporting SAP HANA 2.0.

Comprehensive graphical modeling tools for streamlined development

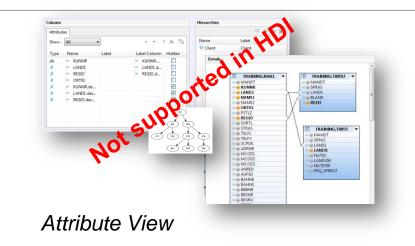
Benefits of New Development Environment

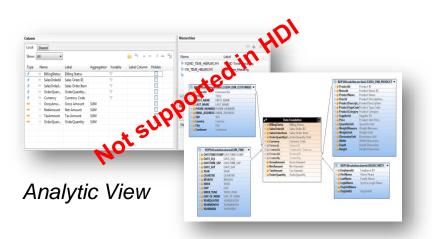
- Strategy
 - Proposed new environment for modeling and developing (SAP Note 2465027)
 - Supports move into cloud environment
- Power
 - New development features only made available in new development environment
 - Industry-standard versioning tool (Git)
- TCO
 - Common development environment for various development artifacts
 - No local development tool installations needed anymore (also no additional open ports needed)
 - Good integration with automation tools (e.g., Gerrit, SAP Note <u>2287418</u>)
 - Better activation performance and better parallel development
- Security
 - High-isolation of development and developed artifacts: more control about data visibility ("open" vs.
 "restricted" container in same system) and less interference between developers

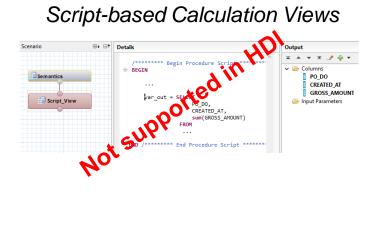


HANA Deployment Infrastructure (HDI)

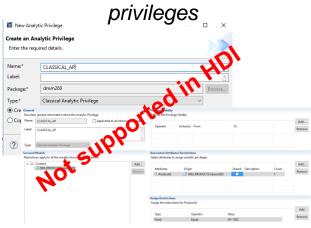
- Graphically modeled artefacts that are **not** supported in HDI
- Attribute View
- Analytic View
- Script-based Calculation View
- XML-based classical analytic privileges







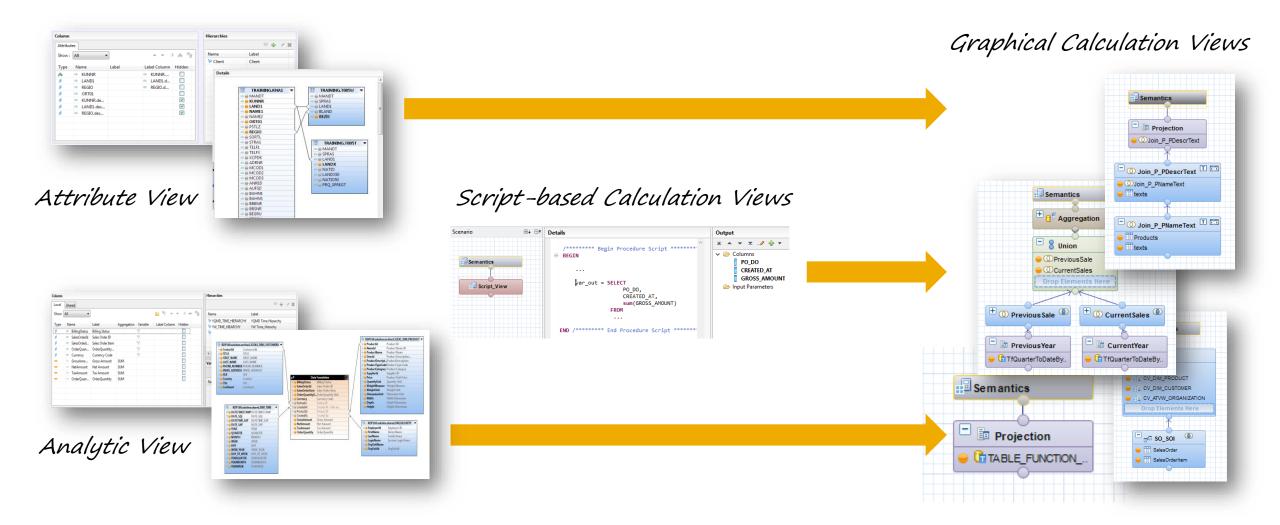
XML-based classical analytic



How to get there



Calculation View: Unified Artifact

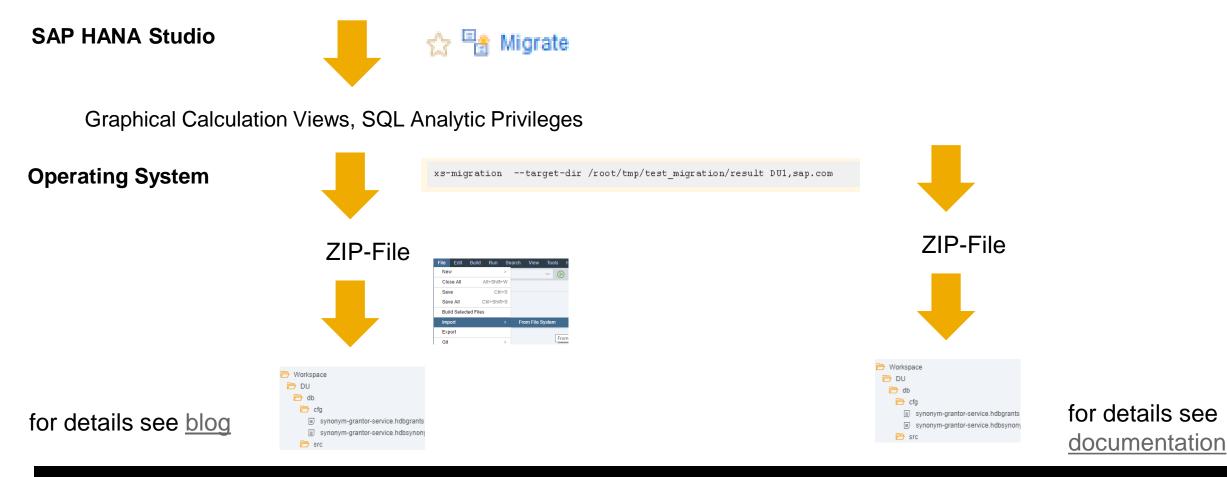


Steps into the New Environment

Before HANA 2.0 SPS02

HANA 2.0 SPS03

Attribute Views, Analytic Views, Script-based Calculation Views, Classical Analytic Privileges

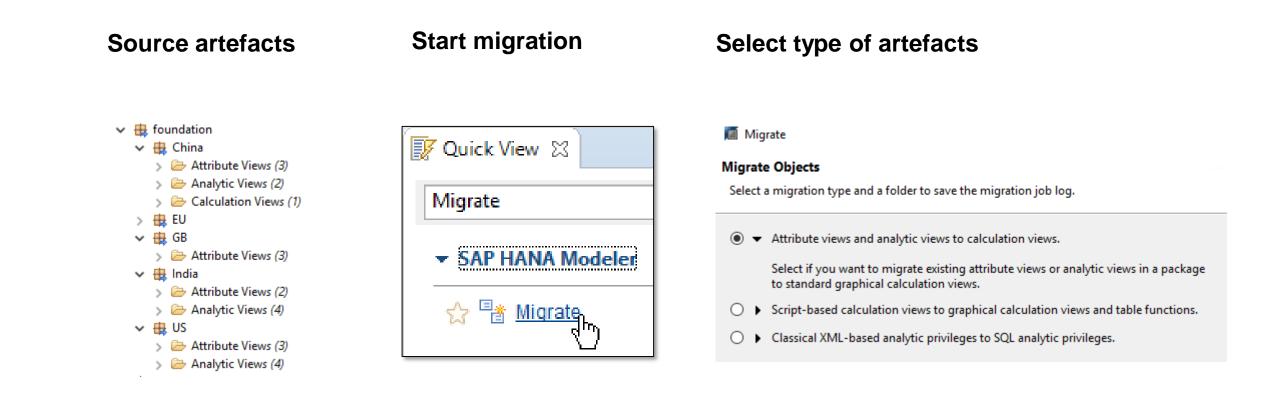


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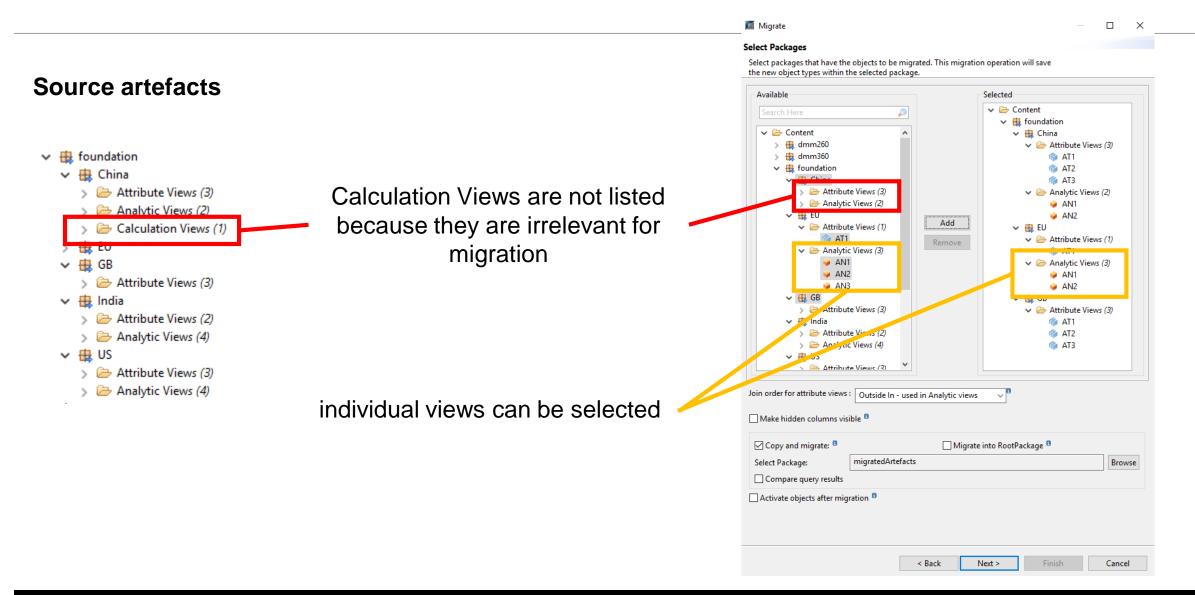
SAP HANA Studio Migration

Window Help				
New Window	▼ ½ ▼ 🖓 ▼ 🏷 🗢 → → ▼			
Editor	>	Image: Show − □ ×		
Appearance	>			
Show View	> 🗐 History Alt+Shift+Q, Z	Quick View	📝 Quick View 🛛	
Perspective	> 📴 Outline Alt+Shift+Q, O	V 🗁 SAP HANA		
Navigation	> Problems Alt+Shift+Q, X	Quick View	Migrate	
Preferences	Project Explorer			aalaat "Miarata"
Therefores	Properties			select "Migrate"
	Other Alt+Shift+Q, Q		 SAP HANA Modeler 	
	<u></u>			
		OK Cancel	☆ 📑 Migrate	
			ا (<i>س</i> اک	
	open "Quick '	View"		
			盾 Migrate	
			Migrate Objects	
			Select a migration type and a folder to save th	e migration job log.
		,	 Attribute views and analytic views to c 	alculation views.
		choose source	 Script-based calculation views to grap 	hical calculation views and table functions.
		objects for migration	 Classical XML-based analytic privilege 	s to SQL analytic privileges
		, ,		s to see analytic privileges.

SAP HANA Studio Migration Example (1)



SAP HANA Studio Migration Example (2)



SAP HANA Studio Migration Example (3)

Job status

Problems 🔲 Prope	erties 🏮 History 🗐	Job Log 🔀						
Current History								
Job Type	System	User	Submitted At	Status				
AttributeView a	LD2	SYSTEM	Fri Jul 21 15:00:35 CEST 2017	🕺 Running		28%		

Migration log

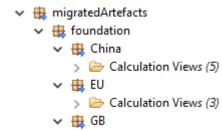
Migration Summary:

Migration		Total Objects Selected	Success	Failures	Need actions
Attribute views and analytic views to calcu	lation views.	11	11	0	0

Migration Details:

Selected Object	Resulted Objects	Migration Status	Comments	Impacted Objects
✓ foundation.EU::AN2	Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.China::AT1 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.China::AT2 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.China::AT3 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.EU::AT1 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.GB::AT2 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.GB::AT2 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.GB::AT3 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.GB::AT3 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.China::AN1 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.China::AN2 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.China::AN1 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.EU::AN1 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.EU::AN1	Success	 Object migrated successfully No filters defined on columns in this calculation view. 	
✓ foundation.EU::AN1	Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.China::AT1 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.China::AT2 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.China::AT3 Calculation View migratedArtefacts.foundation.EU::AT1	Success	 Object migrated successfully No filters defined on columns in this calculation view. 	

Migrated artefacts



> 🗁 Calculation Views (3)

Migration into XSA (Example continued)

Invoke XSA Migration Assistant

./xs-migration --zip --target-dir Target DU,org

Migration Report

XS Migration Report DU

Summary File statistics File List Steps Detail

Project Information

 Project:
 DU - 0.0.0

 Content:
 1 DU, DU (pm) - 0.0, including 5 packages and 11 objects

 System:
 undefined://Id9537:30015, SID:SP2, version 2.00 020.00.1499763572

 HALM version:
 migration tool:

 1.0.4
 10.4

Migration Steps

The objects from the provided delivery units have been exported from the system, analyzed, migrated, and have been written into an XS Advanced folder structure. Follow the steps shown below in order to complete the migration.

Step 1 - Migration of Security Concept Required

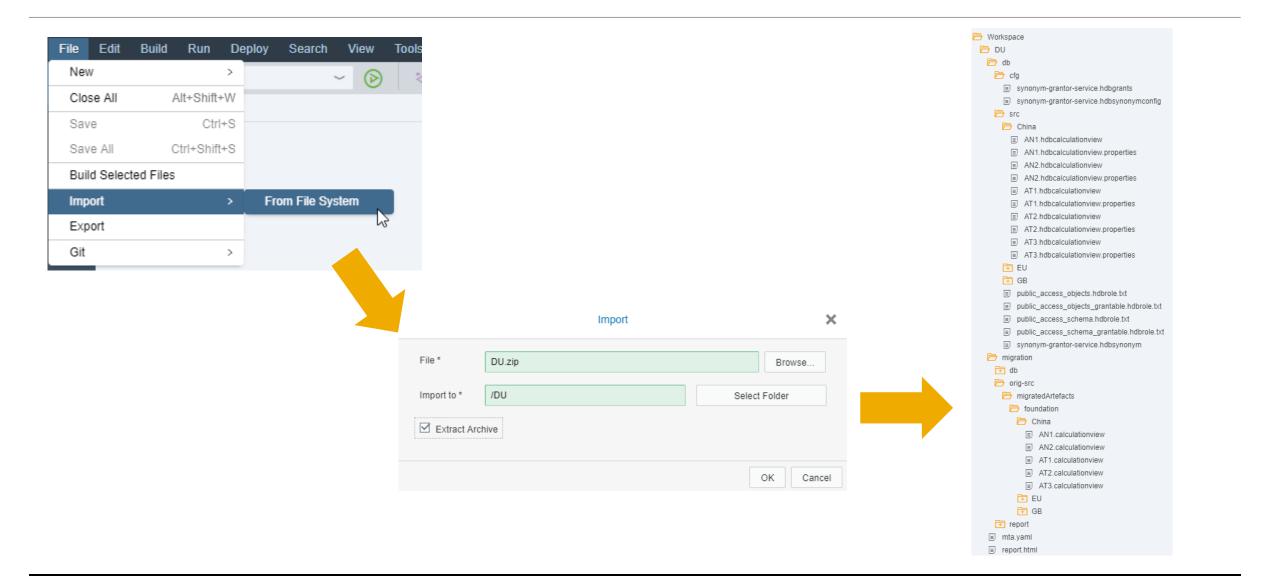
The security concept has changed with XS Advanced and is incompatible with XS Classic. Manual migration steps are required in order to complete the migration of this application to XS Advanced. For information about the XS Advanced security concept read the XS Advanced Migration Guide.

1 warning Detail List

Migration is running

	sp2adm@ld9537:/usr/sap/SP2/HDB00/work/migration/xs-migration> ./xs-migrationziptarget-dir TARGET DU,pm
	initializing
	Reading input
	Using target directory: TARGET
	Initializing database connection to source database
	Database connection successful
	Preparing SQL parser
	SOL parser prepared
	Verifying specified Delivery Units
	Delivery Units verified
	Exporting and migrating delivery units:
	from system: ld9537:30015
	Retrieving Public Synonyms
	Checking target directory
	Target directory ok, generating project structure
	Collecting files of Delivery Units
	Collecting packages
	Collecting all objects
	11 Files collected.
	ir files confected. Writing original application source to TARGET/migration/orig-src
	writing Graginal approaction source to factor/mrgfation/orig-sic
	Starting preprocessing
	Root HDI namespace is migratedArtefacts.foundation
	Start processing Handling file: /migratedArtefacts/foundation/China/AN1.calculationview
	Handling file: /migratedArtefacts/foundation/china/AN2.calculation/iew
	Handling file: /migratedArtefacts/foundation/china/AT1.calculation/iew
	Handling file: /migratedArtefacts/foundation/China/AT2.calculationview Handling file: /migratedArtefacts/foundation/China/AT3.calculationview
	Handling file: /migratedartefacts/foundation/chin/asiculation/iew
	Handling file: /migratedartefacts/foundation/EU/AN2.calculation/iew
	Handling file: /migratedartelacts/foundation/EU/AN2.calculation/iew
	Handling file: /migratedArtefacts/foundation/GB/ATL.calculationview
	Handling file: /migratedArtefacts/foundation/GB/AT2.calculationview Handling file: /migratedArtefacts/foundation/GB/AT3.calculationview
	Processing finished Starting Post-Processing
the	
	Generating security files Starting migration of Calcviews
	Starting mugration of careviews Total calculation view and analytic privilege files: 11 successful: 11 failure: 0
	Migration of Calviews finished with success
	Generating Synopyms for database artifacts
	Writing TARGET/db/srcsynonym-grantor-service.hdbsynonym
	Writing TARGET/db/cfgsynonym-grantor-service.hdbsynonymconfig Writing TARGET/db/cfgsynonym-grantor-service.hdbgrants
	Generating dakosi/cutysynolyma-grancoi-service.hdbgrancs Generating dakosiptors
	Post-Processing finished
	Writing report data
	Report url: TARGET/report.html
	Generating zip file
	Migration finished.

Import migrated views into workspace (Example finished)



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Migrating to Calculation Views

Further information

general migration steps are discussed in this <u>blog</u> and <u>here</u>
see attachment of SAP Note <u>2325817</u> for potential issues

SAP-Hinweis	Knowle V Suchen Q				
	SAP-Hinwois				
2325817 - Migrationi of Analytic and Attribute Views to Calculation Views Version	n 1 in Englisch	G *	Analytic & Attribute View	w migration	
Description ✓ Software Components Attachments			This document describes the various aspects of the m calculation views. It describes the SP12 version of the		
			SP11, but with less functionality.	e inigration toor. The toor aneady	CAISIS
Reason and Prerequisites					
			Migration tool		
his note describes the SP12 version of the migration tool. The tool already exists for SP11, but with less functionality.			0		
leasons for the migration might be			The migration tool can be invoked from the Quick Vi workspace before the migration i.e. there must not be		
You want to prepare the move to XSA and the HANA WEB IDE			🍯 Migrate	Quick View 😫	8
 You want to use remote tables or tables & views from a different tenant data base. 			Migrate Objects	Filter values	☆ [+] [-]
			Select a migration type and a folder to save the migration job log.	▼ SAP HANA Modeler	
			Attribute views and analytic views to calculation views.	👷 🗞 Delivery Units	•
Solution			Script-based calculation views to graphical calculation views and table functions.		
			Classical XML-based analytic privileges to SQL analytic privileges.	🔄 🔞 Generate Time Data	,
e the attached word document.				🏫 🎰 Configure Import Server	,
			Create Migration Log	👷 🛃 Data Provisioning	
Software Components			Migration Loo Puter 200384\hdbstudio\migration.logs Browse	😭 🚵 Import	,
Software Component From	To			☆ 🛃 Export	•
	s document is not restricted to any software component			🔄 🧐 Mass Copy	,
			(?) < Back Next > Finish Cancel	☆ ⁰⁰ 8 Migrate	•
Attachments				🚽 👷 😋 Validate	,
File Name	File Size				-
			In the next wizard step you choose the views to be mi complete packages:	igrated either individual or by sel	ecting
CalcViewMigrationNote.doc	1429 KB				

- BW contexts:
 - generate only Calculation Views as external views: <u>2236064</u>
 - integration with HDI: <u>2463312</u>
 - access to BW objects: <u>2723506</u>

Migration into XSA

migration documentation

SAP HANA XS Advanced Migration Guide

SAP HANA XS Migration Assistant 1 SAP Note 2493252

1 1. ☆ ⊠ 1

2493252 - SAP HANA XS Advanced Migration Assistant 1 Version 1 in English				
Component: BC-XS-TLS-MIG	Category: Upgrade information	Corrections: 0	SAP Note/KBA Number	
Priority: Correction with medium priority	Release Status: In Process	Manual Activities: 0		
		Prerequisites: 0		

Software Components Support Package Patches This document refers to < Attributes Description

Symptom

This is the release note for SAP HANA XS Advanced Migration Assistant 1

You want to install SAP HANA XS Advanced Migration Assistant 1 or upgrade from a previous version.

Other Terms

HANA 2.0, XSA, XSC, HDI, Migration, XS Advanced, XS Classic

Reason and Prerequisites

SAP HANA extended application services, advanced model. (XS advanced) provides a comprehensive platform for the development and execution of native data-intensive applications that run efficiently in SAP HANA. It thus succeeds XS classic as the default application programming model for SAP HANA. XS advanced is a polyglot application platform that supports several programming languages and execution environments, for example, Java and Node.js. The classic XS JavaScript (XSJS) is supported by a framework running in the Node.js run time.

66

Run the SAP HANA XS Advanced Migration Assistant on Windows clients with direct access to the source SAP HANA system's SQL port, or directly on the SAP HANA appliance.

Solution

SAP HANA XS Advanced Migration Assistant 1 for SAP HANA 2.0 SPS02 is a stateless client component. Either for new installations or for upgrades, just unzip the corresponding SCV "XSAC Migration 1" from Software Download Center at https://support.sap.com/swdg

Following features have been changed or added since SPS01:

Staged migration (changed)

- Migrate an XS classic application to XS advanced in semantic units using the XS Advanced Migration Assistant
- · HTA mode (changed)
- A new option (--hta) for the XS Advanced Migration Assistant, which produces output that does not include information about permissions defined in .hdbgrants artifacts or role artifacts that are used to enable public access to synonym targets
- · Migrating flowgraphs (new) and timeseries (new)
- Flowgraphs and timeseries are part of the completely automated migration strategy using the XS Advanced Migration Assistant.

See SAP HANA XS Advanced Migration Guide on SAP Help Portal http://help.sap.com/hana_platform for complete product documentation.

initializing Reading input Usage: xs-migration [OPTION] DU_N	k/migration/xs-migration> ./xs-migration ame[,DU_Vendor] ed by its Name (and Vendor) to a XSA-compatible MTA-project.	
Options:		
name	project name (default: name of first DU or package)	
version	project version (default: version of first DU)	
description	project description (default: description of first DU)	
target-dir <directory></directory>	directory where project is created - directory must not exist	
packages <pkg[,]></pkg[,]>	<pre>packages to include in migration [pkg] = package-name[:include-subpackages] include-subpackages = true false (default=true) example: com.sap.db:true</pre>	
exclude-packages <pkg[,]></pkg[,]>	<pre>packages to exclude from migration [pkg] = package-name[:exclude-subpackages] exclude-subpackages = true false (default=false) example: com.sap.db:true</pre>	
generate-manifests	generate a manifest.yml and manifest-op.yml file	
zip	add the migration result to a zip folder for import into SAP Web IDE	
synonym-target-provider	location of synonym-target-provider file needs target-release to be ≥ 2.0 SP01	
activate-public-access <type></type>	specify what public-access-role should be active, valid values for $<\!type\!>$ are 'objects' and 'schema'	
generate-providers	generate a synonym-target-provider configuration for every found schema (see staged migration documentation for details) needs target-release to be $>= 2.0$ SPO1	
hta	enable hta-mode this mode produces a hta-compatible output without hdbgrants files and public-access role	
target-release <release></release>	specify the version of the target hana system valid entries are 2.0SP00 and 2.0SP01 - default is 2.0SP01	
The database connection needs to be	specified with the following environment variables	
HANA_HOST Hana server host HANA_SQL_FORT SQL Port HANA_USER User name HANA_PASSWD Password HANA_CERTIFICATE certificate file	name when using ssl encryption (X509 PEM)	
	NORT the procedure SYS.GET_OBJECTS_IN_DDL_STATEMENT, ified with the following environment variables	
HANAEXT_HOST Hana server h HANAEXT_SQL_PORT SQL Port HANAEXT_USER User name HANAEXT_PASSWD Password	ost name	

HANAEXT CERTIFICATE certificate file when using ssl encryption (X509 PEM)

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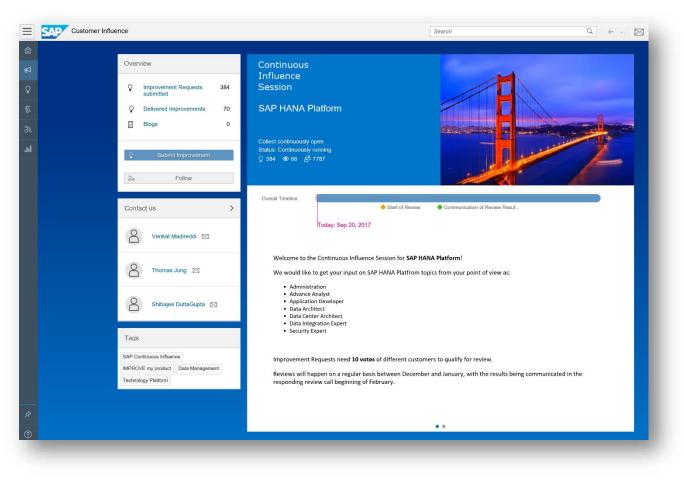
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Development will review all Improvement Request that have more than **10** votes



Suitable requests are built into a future release





Thank you!

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