



Синергия Open Source и SAP в области машинного обучения

Буслов Дмитрий, SAP
Октябрь, 2018

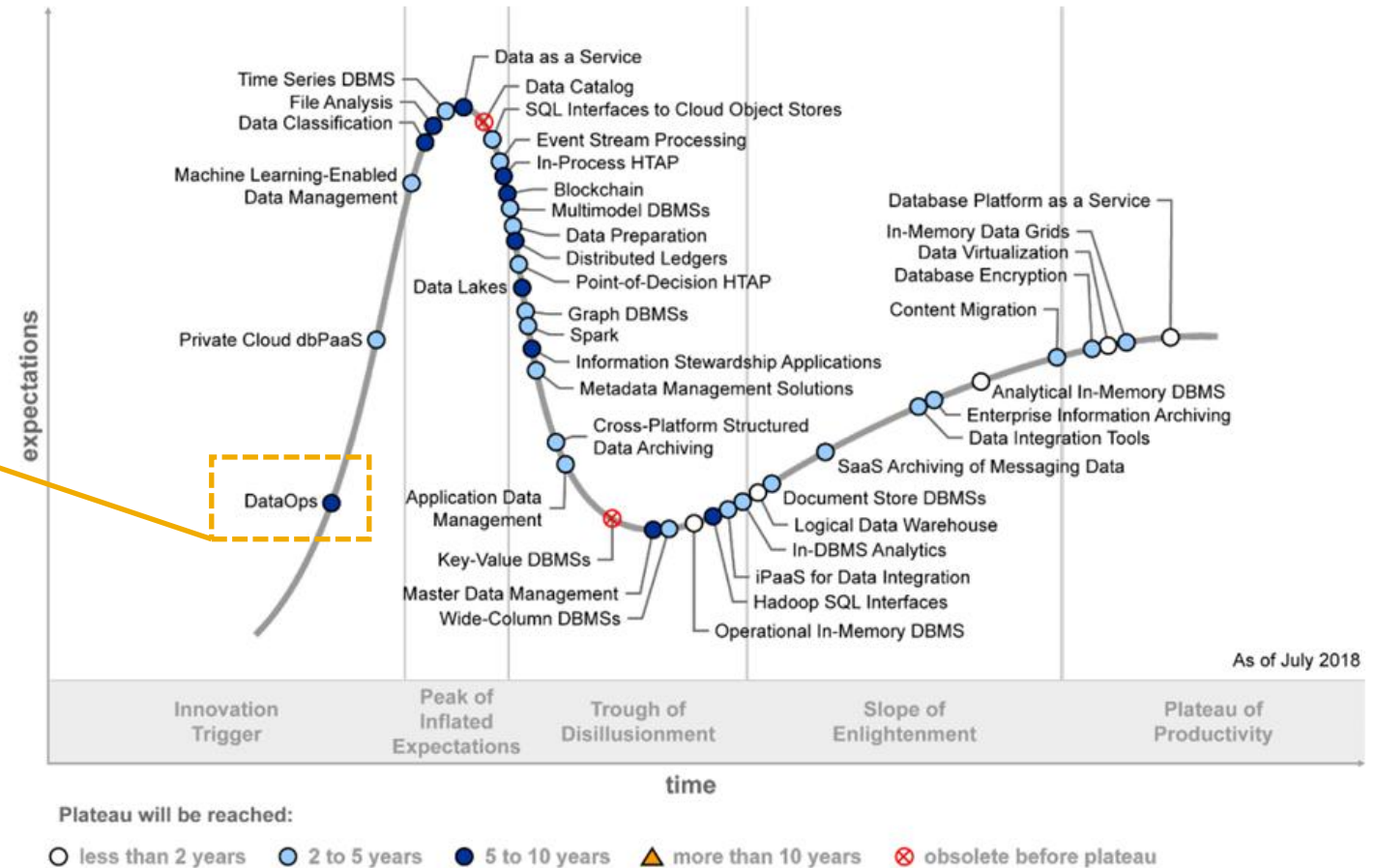
EXTERNAL

- Data Operations
- Интеллектуальное предприятие
- Open source в Enterprise среде
- Встроенный ML
- Инструменты
- HANA PAL
- Различные подходы
- Приложение

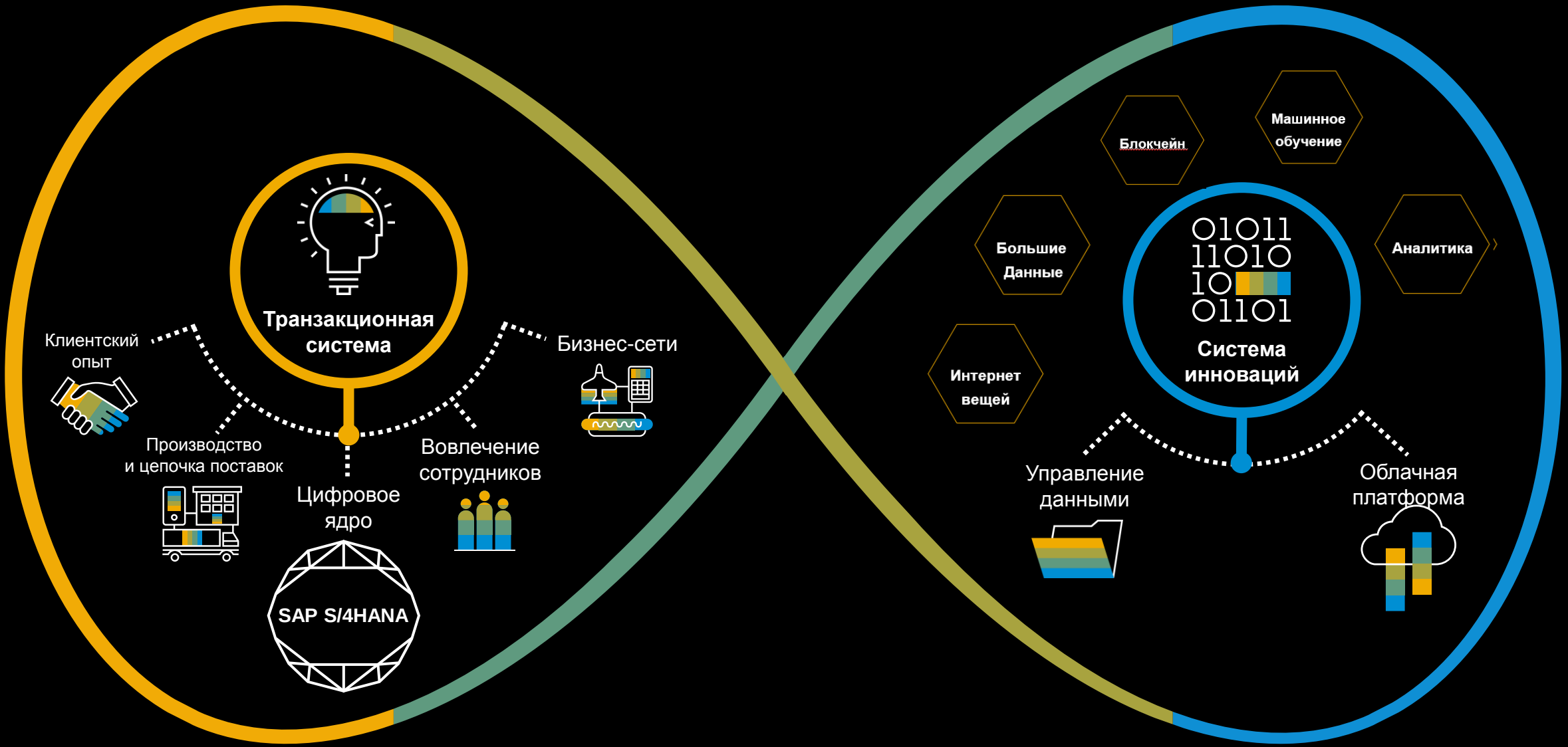
Data Operations (DataOps)

Data Ops – это подход дизайна, внедрения и управления разнородными данными в распределенной архитектуре, которая поддерживает широкий охват инструментов open source, различных фреймворков и корпоративных систем.

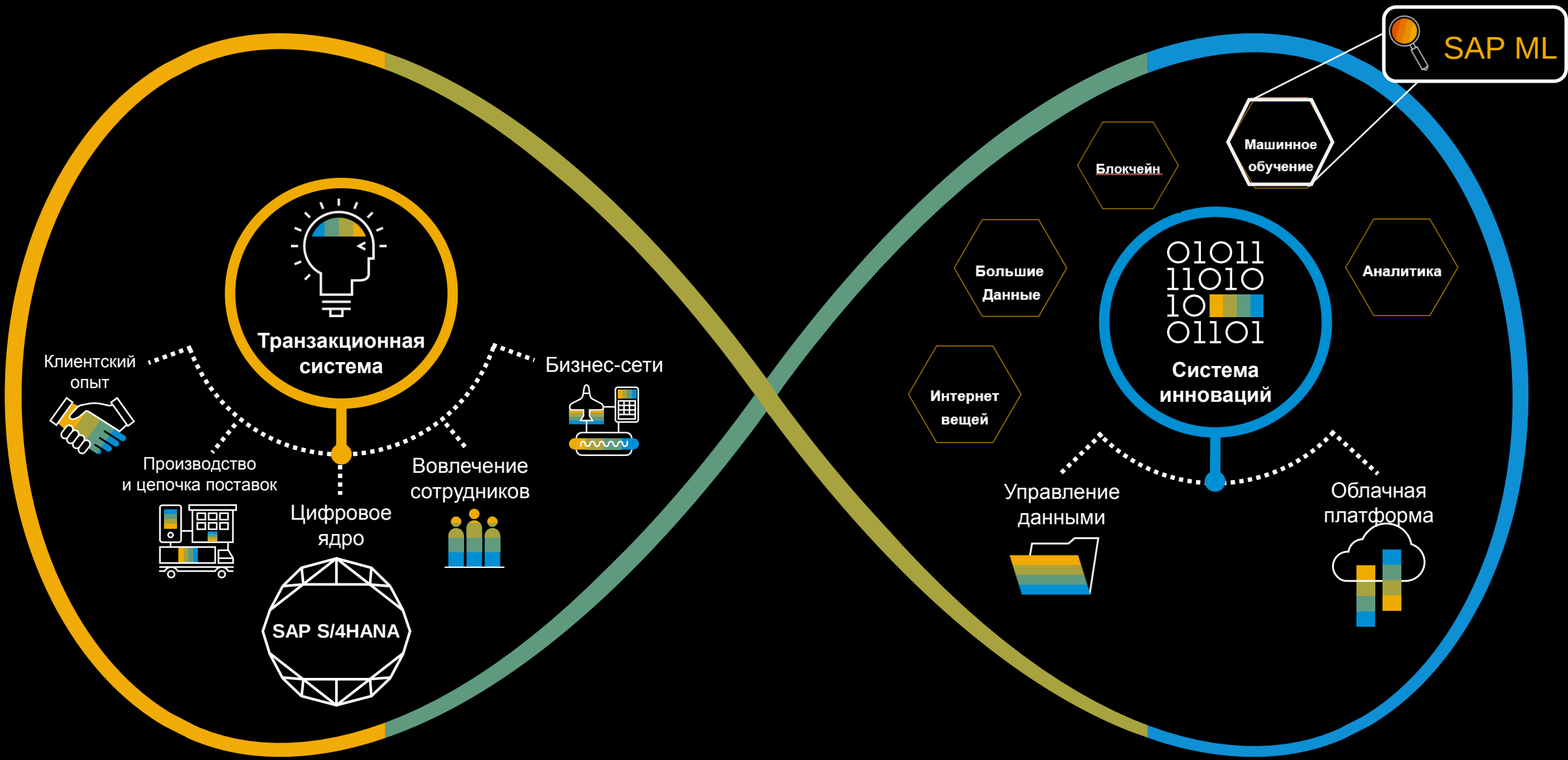
Figure 1. Hype Cycle for Data Management, 2018



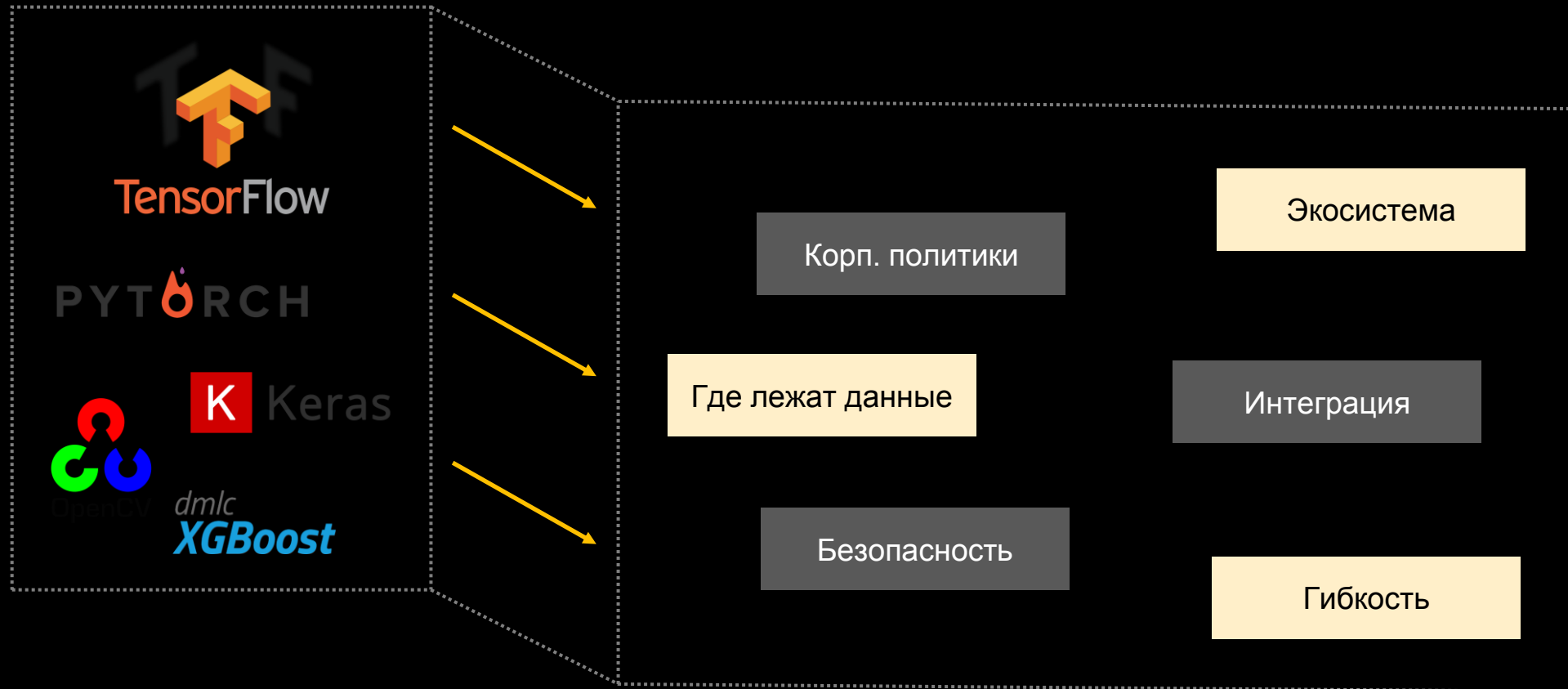
Интеллектуальное предприятие



Интеллектуальное предприятие



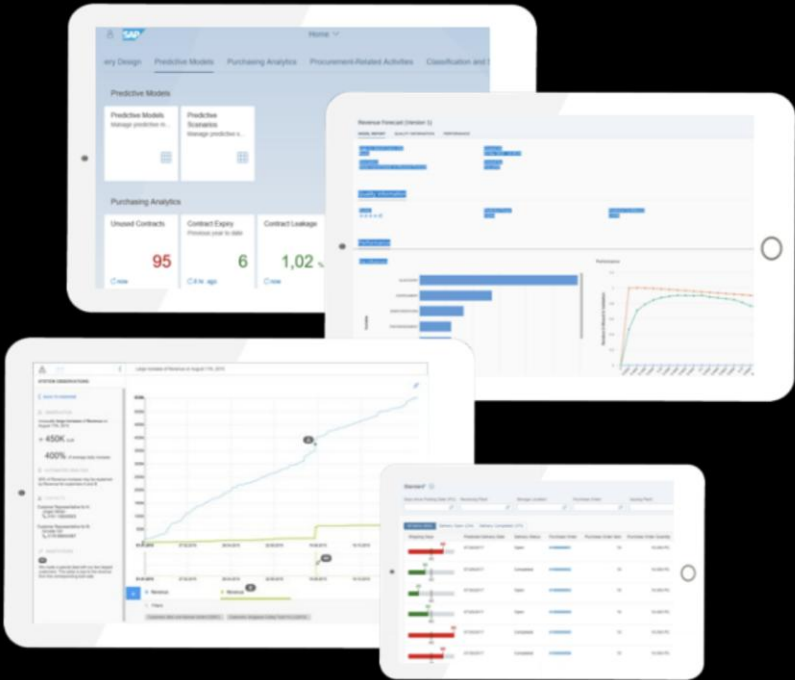
Open source в Enterprise среде



Встроенный ML (Embedded ML)

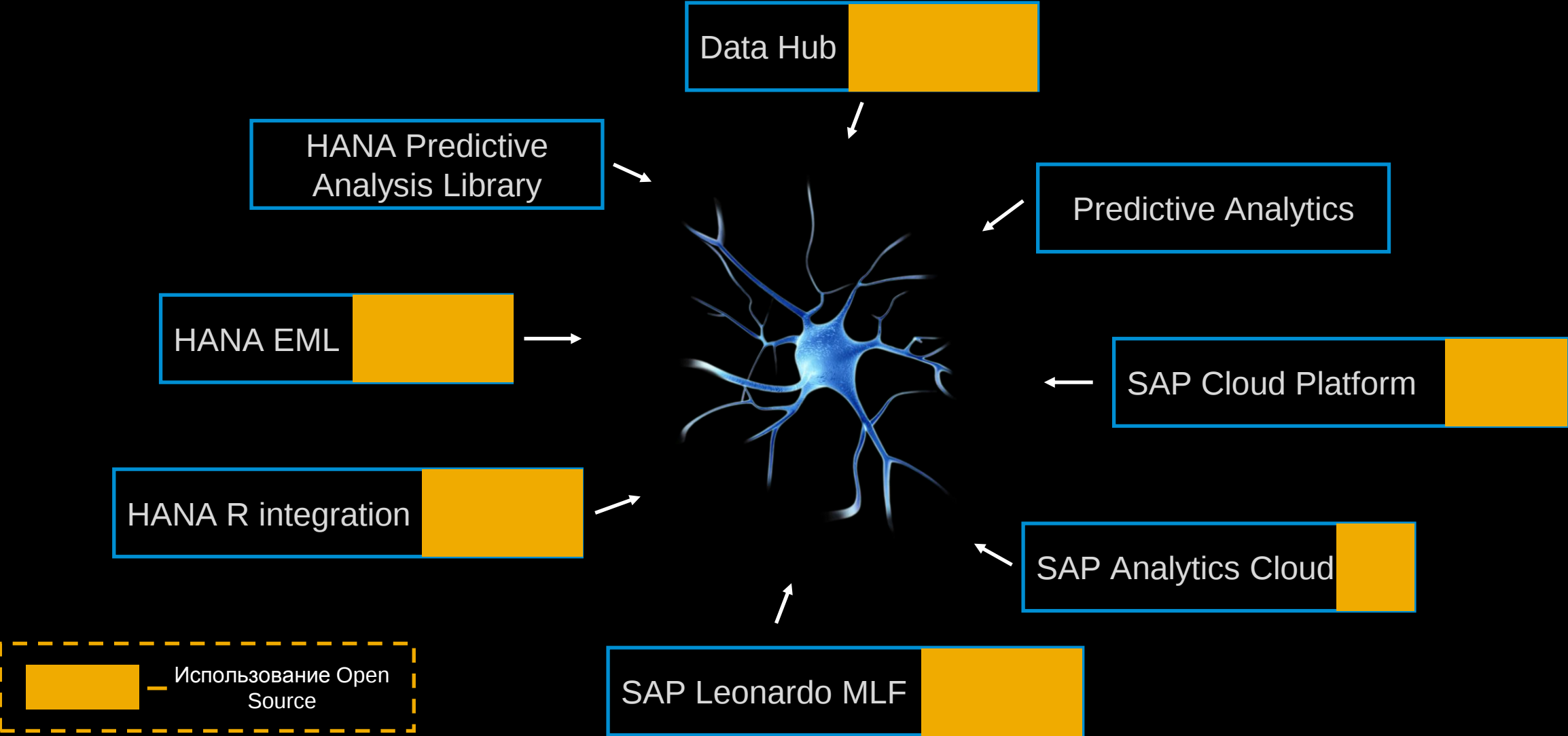


Predictive Analytics Integrator



CE 1705 OP 1709	SAP S/4HANA Sourcing and Procurement	+	SAP Leonardo SAP Predictive Analytics	=	Contract Consumption Proactively renew contracts by predicting their expiration and consumption
CE 1708 OP 1709	SAP S/4HANA Material Management	+	SAP Leonardo SAP Predictive Analytics	=	Stock in Transit Mitigate production risks by forecasting stock in transit delays
CE 1802 OP 1809	SAP S/4HANA Sales Analytics	+	SAP Leonardo SAP Predictive Analytics	=	Sales Quotation Conversion Improve Sales Forecasts
CE 1805 OP 1809	SAP S/4HANA Procure-to-Pay	+	SAP Leonardo SAP Predictive Analytics	=	Payment Block – Cash Discount at Risk Avoid loss of cash discounts
CE 1805 OP 1809	SAP S/4HANA Finance	+	SAP Leonardo SAP Predictive Analytics	=	Smart Alerts for Profit & Loss Analysis Get informed of hidden unusual costs and revenue opportunities
CE 1805 OP 1809	SAP S/4HANA Idea	+	SAP Leonardo SAP Predictive Analytics	=	Project cost forecast Mitigate project budget overruns

Разные инструменты – разные цели



HANA Predictive Analysis Library

SQL

```
Truncate table; #PAL_PARMTBL
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('CLASS_MAP0', null, null, 'no');
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('CLASS_MAP1', null, null, 'yes');
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('METHOD', 0, null, null);
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('EXIT_THRESHOLD', null, 0.000001, null);
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('THREAD_RATIO', null, 0.9, null);
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('MAX_ITERATION', 10000, null, null);
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('STAT_INF', 1, null, null);
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('PMML_EXPORT', 2, null, null);
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('HAS_ID', 0, null, null);
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('ENET_LAMBDA', null, 0.01, null);
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('ENET_ALPHA', null, 0.1, null);
```

```
CALL _SYS_AFL.PAL_LOGISTIC_REGRESSION (
    DBM2_TRAINING_TBL,
    "#PAL_PARMTBL",
    DBM2_LOGISTICR_RESULT_TBL,
    DBM2_LOGISTICR_PMMLMODEL_TBL, ?, ?)
WITH OVERVIEW;
```

```
Truncate table; #PAL_PARMTBL
INSERT INTO #PAL_PARMTBL VALUES ('THREAD_RATIO', null, 0.1, null);
```

```
Truncate table DBM_SCORED_TBL;
CALL _SYS_AFL.PAL_LOGISTIC_REGRESSION_PREDICT(
    DBM2_VALIDATION_TBL,
    DBM2_LOGISTICR_PMMLMODEL_TBL,
    "#PAL_PARMTBL",
    DBM_SCORED_TBL) with overview;
```

Python

```
ctxt = DataFrame.ConnectionContext(<connect details>)
select_statement = 'select * from "DEVUSER"."DBM2_TRAINING_TBL"'
training_set = DataFrame.DataFrame(ctxt, select_statement)

validation_set = ctxt.table('DBM2_VALIDATION_TBL', schema='MySchema')

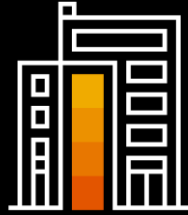
features = ['AGE', 'JOB', ..., 'NREMPLOYED']
label = "LABEL"
enet_lambda = 0.01
enet_alpha = 0.1

mylr = hana_ml.LogisticRegression(connection_context, solver='Cyclical',
tol=0.000001, max_iter=10000, stat_inf=1, pmml_export=2, has_id=1,
lamb=enet_lambda, alpha=enet_alpha)

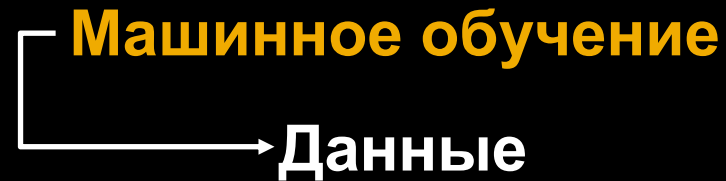
mylr.fit(training_set, features, label, "no", "yes")

accuracy_val = mylr.score(validation_set, features, label)
```

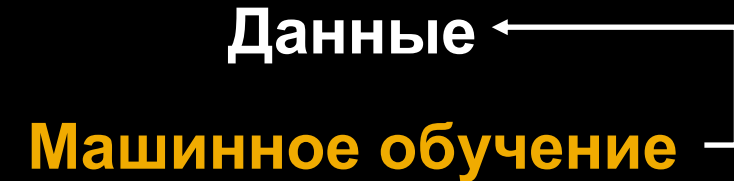
Различные подходы



Различные контексты



- В SAP Hana: PAL, APL, R, TensorFlow
- В Data Hub: использование ML для Больших Данных, TensorFlow, весь стек Open Source
- SAP Analytics Cloud: (гибридная модель)



- SAP Cloud Platform
- SAP Leonardo Machine Learning Business and Functional services

* PAL: Predictive Analytics Library. APL: Automated Predictive Library

Спасибо за внимание.

Контактная информация:

Дмитрий Буслов
Senior Presales Specialist
SAP CIS, Москва
М +7/929/545-73-74
dmitry.buslov02@sap.com

Graphs

HDFS

Showing 10 / 193 operators

Operators

SAP Vora

SAP Vora HdfsLoader

Connectivity

HDFS Consumer

HDFS Producer

WebHDFS Consumer

WebHDFS Producer

Others

Hdfs Metadata

[OLD] HDFS Consumer

[OLD] Kerberised

[OLD] Kerberised

[OLD] HDFS Producer

TADH.Group0...sumer * x

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🖨

DiagramJSON

⚙️

📄

Kafka Consumer

1:2 Multiplexer

ToString Converter

Terminal

Header Remover

HDFS Producer

100%

Configuration

append

true

path

/exercises_01/Eventinbox/Event<counter>.csv

hadoopNamenode

spark-hdfs-adapter:8020

hadoopUser

hdfs

numRetryAttempts

0

retryPeriodInMs

0

subengines

+

Status

Log 1 newTrace

All

✔ (0)

📶 (0)

🕒 (0)

❌ (0)

❓ (0)

Search

Showing 0 / 0 items

⏸

👤



tomess



Showing 1 / 193 operators

▼ Converter

ToMessage
Converter

TADH.Group0...ducer × TADH.Group0...script ×

```
42 var minutes = currentTime.getMinutes();
43 if (minutes < 10) {
44   minutes = "0" + minutes;
45 }
46 var seconds = currentTime.getSeconds();
47 if (seconds < 10) {
48   seconds = "0" + seconds;
49 }
50 var milliseconds = currentTime.getMilliseconds();
51 if (milliseconds < 10) {
52   milliseconds = "00" + milliseconds;
53 }
54 else if (milliseconds < 100) {
55   milliseconds = "0" + milliseconds;
56 }
57 var time = year + "-" + month + "-" + date + "T" + hours + ":" + minutes + ":" + seconds + "." + milliseconds + "0000";
58 return time;
59 }
60 getValue = function(event) {
61   switch (event) {
62     case "temperature":
63       return getRandomInt(15,25).toFixed(1);
64     default:
65       return getRandomInt(63,72).toFixed(1);
66   }
67 }
68 generateData = function() {
69   // DEVICE;EVENT;TIME;VALUE
70   // Example: 005056912EC51ED7958030A7950A07CA;temperature;2016-01-01T11:31:41.7910581;24.0
71   // ABAP types: CHAR32, CHAR32, CHAR28, DEC(4,1)
72   var event = getEvent();
73   var data = getDevice() + "," + event + "," + getTime() + "," + getValue(event) + "\r\n";
74   return data;
75 };
76 $.addTimer("2s",doTick);
77 function doTick(ctx) {
78   $.output(generateData());
79 }
```

Status

Log 3 new

Trace

All



(0)



(0)



(0)



(0)

Search



Showing 0 / 0 items



SAP

Window

SAP Data Hub Pipeline Modeler

?

⏻

Graphs

Operators

Repository

Types

Search

Showing 69 / 69 graphs

Examples

Data Generator

Go Data Generator

Message Generator

Go Message

File System

HDFS

Kafka

S3

RCient Example

histogramSimple

Computer Vision (beta)

Object Detection

Object Tracking

ML TensorFlow (beta)

Infer MNIST Str. Repo

Train MNIST Model

Classify Video

Classify Images on a

TADH.Group0...roducer

TADH.Group0...onsumer

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⏵

🗑️

✎

📄

DiagramJSON

⚙️

📄

Kafka Consumer

1:2 Multiplexer

To String Converter

Terminal

Header Remover

HDFS Producer

Status

Log2 new

Trace

All

✅ (0)

📶 (2)

⌚ (0)

❌ (0)

❓ (0)

TADH.Group01.EventConsumer

running

since a few seconds ago

▶

✎

⏻

TADH.Group01.EventProducer

running

since a few seconds ago

▶

✎

⏻

100%

⏮

⏭

⏯

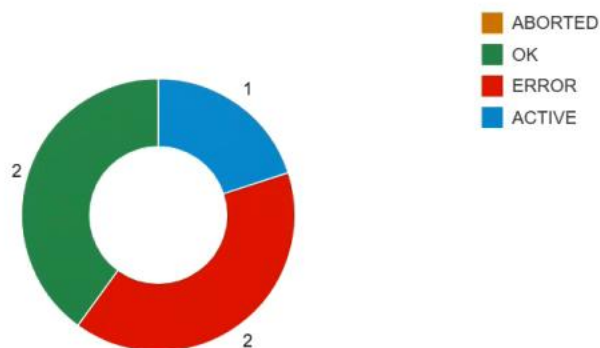
Monitoring Dashboard

Year Month **Week** Day Hour Custom

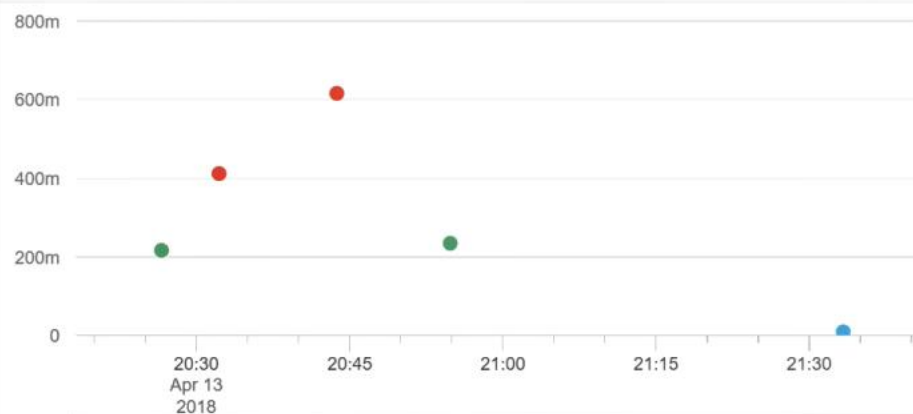
TASK WORKFLOW DATA PIPELINE SLT CONFIGURATION

Showing executions started between 4/7/2018 and 4/13/2018

Summary



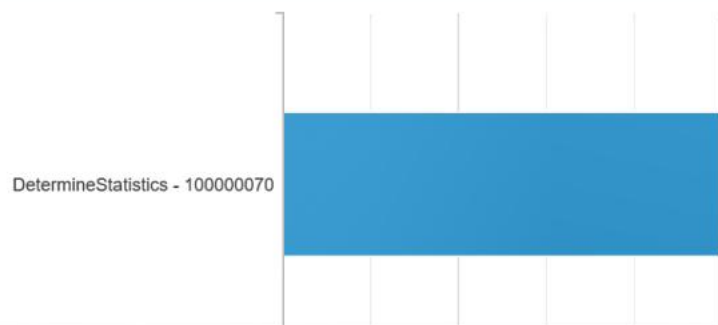
Task Workflow vs Time



Most Executed

DetermineStatistics DEMO	3 times
DetermineStatistics TA_DH_Solution	2 times

Longest Running



Recently Executed

[View All](#)

DetermineStatistics DEMO	•
DetermineStatistics TA_DH_Solution	•
DetermineStatistics DEMO	•
DetermineStatistics DEMO	•



Monitoring / Logs

Search By Task Workfl...

Task Workflows and Task Executions All

DEMO

DetermineStatistics DEMO

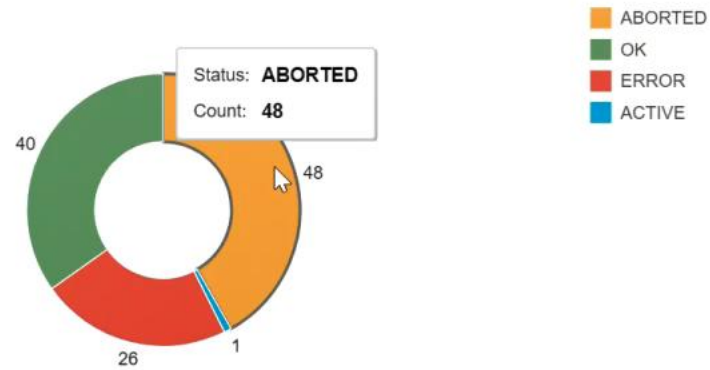
TA_DH_Solution

DetermineStatistics TA_DH_Solution

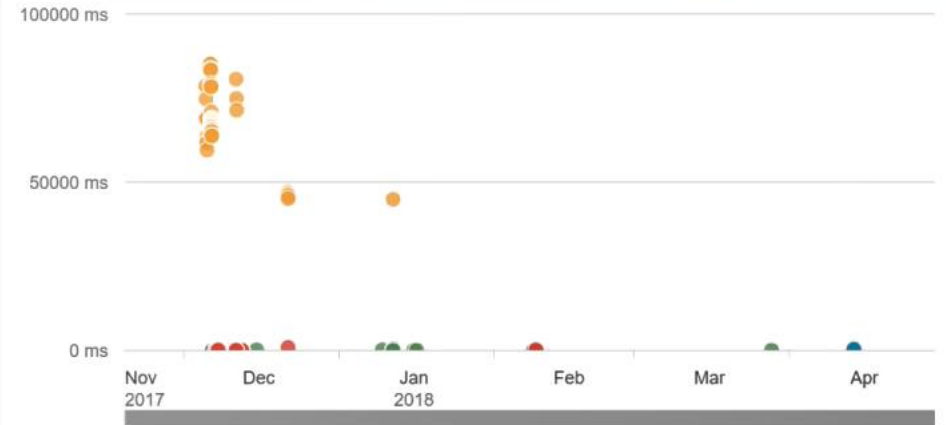
Task Workflows and Task Executions

Filtered by: Date(ALL) Status(ALL) Charts Filters

Summary (115)



Task Workflow vs Time



Log Id	Task Workflow Id	Description	Schedule Description	Executed By	Start Time	End Time	Status
100000070	DetermineStatistics DEMO		Direct Execution	TA_01	4/13/2018, 9:33:20 PM		⚠
100000069	DetermineStatistics TA_DH_Solution		Direct Execution	TA_01	4/13/2018, 8:54:51 PM	4/13/2018, 8:58:46 PM	✓
100000068	DetermineStatistics DEMO		Direct Execution	TA_01	4/13/2018, 8:43:44 PM	4/13/2018, 8:54:01 PM	!
100000067	DetermineStatistics DEMO		Direct Execution	TA_01	4/13/2018, 8:32:12 PM	4/13/2018, 8:39:05 PM	!
	DetermineStatistics		Direct Execution	TA_01	4/13/2018, 8:26:34 PM	4/13/2018, 8:30:11 PM	✓

DetermineStatistics | Log Id : 100000068

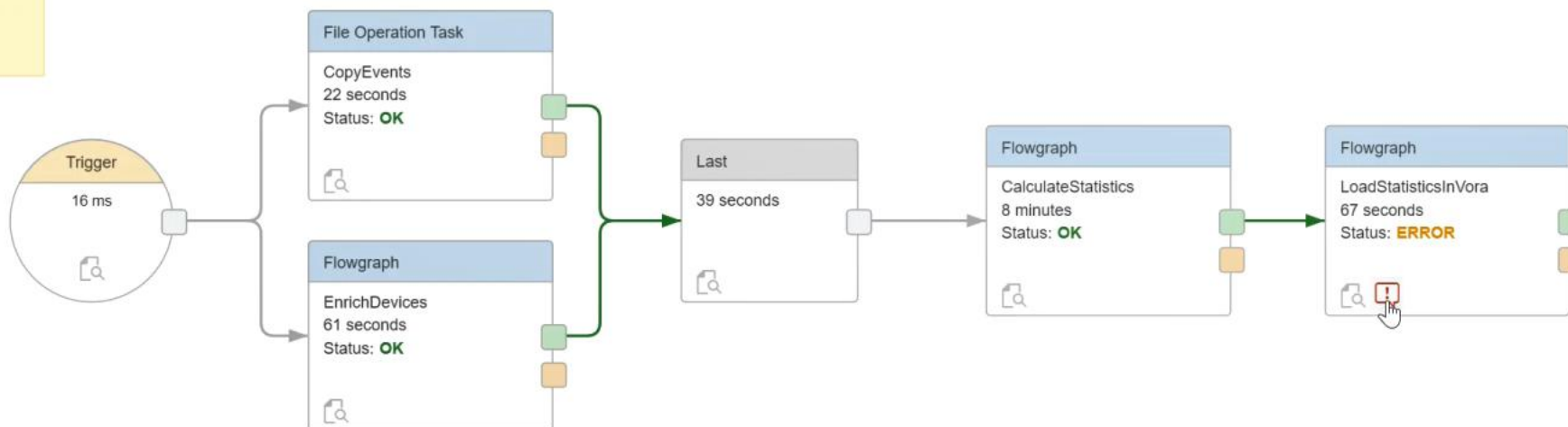
Show Nodes **All (6)** **Processed (6)** Error (1)

Properties Resume Run

LOG VIEW
Task Workflow cannot be changed!
Only actions for Log View are available.

Task Workflow
<Provide Description>

LogId: 100000068
Status: **ERROR**
Start: 4/13/18, 8:43 PM



Logs

Log Id	Start Time	End Time	Status
100000070	4/13/2018, 9:33:20 PM		▲
100000068	4/13/2018, 8:43:44 PM	4/13/2018, 8:54:01 PM	!
100000067	4/13/2018, 8:32:12 PM	4/13/2018, 8:39:05 PM	!