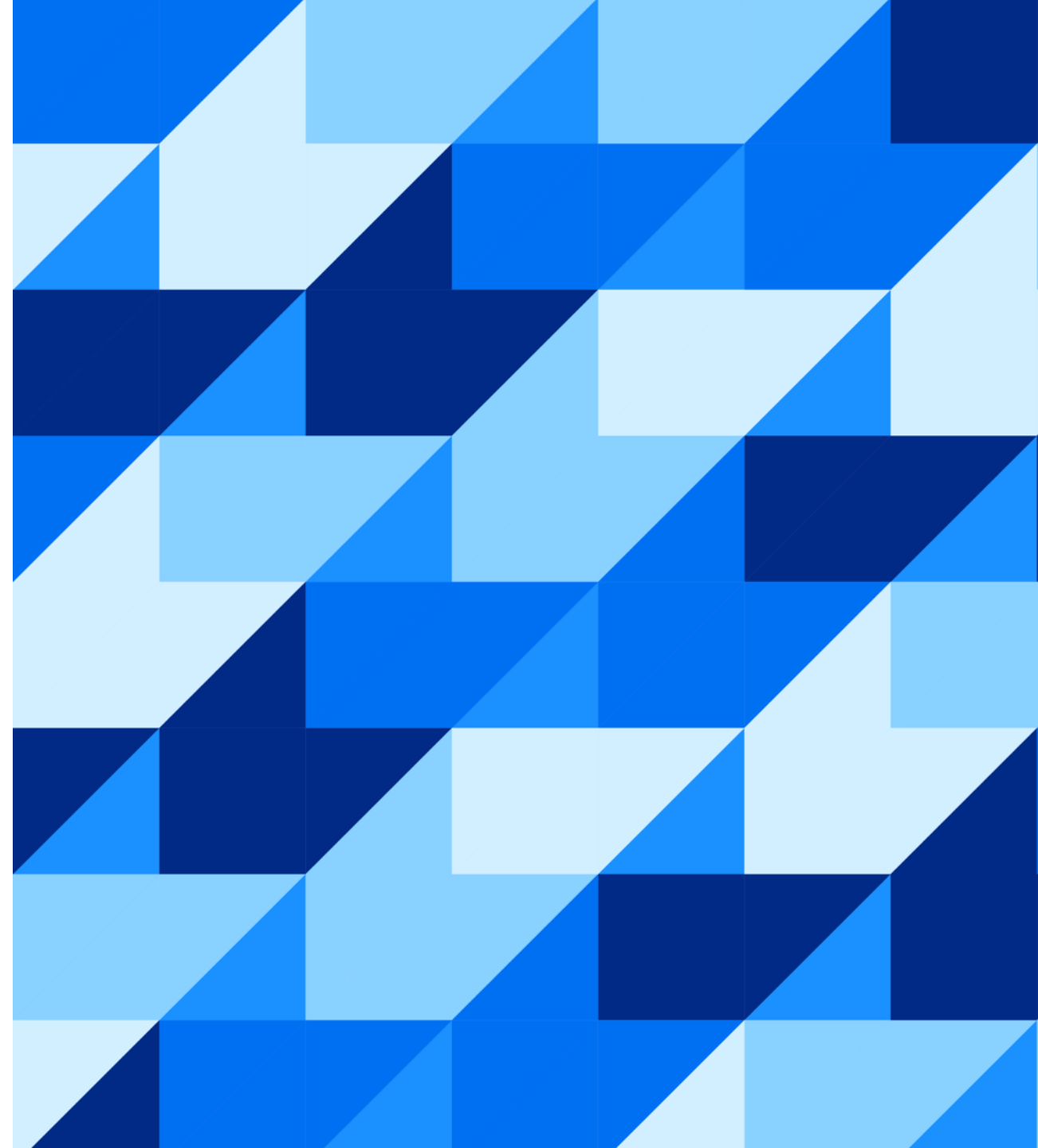


Security Audit Log Past, Present and Future

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What is the Security Audit Log (SAL)?

“The Security Audit Log is a tool designed for auditors who need to take a detailed look at what occurs in the SAP System. By activating the audit log, you keep a record of those activities you consider relevant for auditing. You can then access this information for evaluation in the form of an audit analysis report.” – source: SAP Help Pages

- Introduced in SAP R/3 4.0B
- Originally designed for audit purposes
- Now a valuable tool for security analysis and forensics



Event and Log Categories for Audit Logs

Log Categories	Security	DPP related	Configuration Changes	Application compliance
Scope	Evidence of compliance & threat identification			
Used By	Auditors, Compliance and Security Experts			
Tamper Proof	Yes			
UI performance	No			
Frequent Data Access	No			
Long Data retention	Yes	No	Yes	Yes

Events for the Security Audit Log

19.05.2025

Dynamic List Display

1

Display Security Audit Log Event IDs (214 Entries)

Area	Event IDs	Message text	Audit Class	Severity
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU0	Audit - Test. Text: &A	Other Events	Low
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU1	Logon successful (type = &A, method = &C)	Dialog Logon	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU2	Logon failed (reason = &B, typ e= &A, method = &C)	Dialog Logon	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU3	Transaction &A started.	Transaction Start	Low
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU4	Start of transaction &A failed (reason = &B)	Transaction Start	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU5	RFC/CPIC logon successful (type = &A, method = &C, context = &D)	RFC/CPIC Logon	Low
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU6	RFC/CPIC logon failed (reason = &B, type = &A, method = &C, context = &D)	RFC/CPIC Logon	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU7	User &A created.	User Master Changes	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU8	User &A deleted.	User Master Changes	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU9	User &A locked.	User Master Changes	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUA	User &A unlocked.	User Master Changes	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUB	Authorizations for user &A changed.	User Master Changes	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUC	User Logoff	Dialog Logon	Low
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUD	User master record &A was changed.	User Master Changes	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUE	Audit configuration changed	System Events	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUF	Audit: Slot &A: Class &B, severity &C, user &D, client &E, &F	System Events	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUG	Application server started	System Events	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUH	Application server stopped	System Events	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUI	Audit: Slot &A: Inactive	System Events	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUJ	Audit: Active status set to &1	System Events	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUK	Successful RFC call &C (function group = &A) context = &D	RFC Function Call	Low
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUL	Failed RFC call &C (function group = &A) context = &D	RFC Function Call	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUM	User &B locked in client &A after errors in password checks	Dialog Logon	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUN	User &B unlocked in client &A after entering wrong password	Dialog Logon	High
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUO	Logon failed (reason = &B, type = &A)	Dialog Logon	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUP	Transaction &A locked	Transaction Start	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUQ	Transaction &A unlocked	Transaction Start	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUR	&A &B created	User Master Changes	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUS	&A &B deleted	User Master Changes	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUT	&A &B changed	User Master Changes	Medium
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUU	&A &B activated	User Master Changes	High

Recent updates to the SAL

Optimization especially for database-based audit log

- Event statistics as an overview introduction to the audit (in RSAU_READ_LOG/SM20)

Time Restrictions

From Date/Time: 16.03.2025 00:00:00
To Date/Time: 17.03.2025 23:59:59

Standard Selections

Selection Type: Dynamic selection (detail selection)

Instance Name:
Client:
User:
User Group (Auth.):
Terminal:
Transaction Code:
Program:
Extended Passport (EPP):
Text in the Message:
☐ Find by transaction context instead of trigger position

Selection by Individual Events

Events (Audit Messages): to

Select Data Source

☐ Load file-based log data (default data DIR_AUDIT)

☐ Load file-based log data (manual selection)

Name of Audit Directory:
File Name Pattern:

☒ Load log data from the database

Display Options

☒ Statistics data only
☐ ALV Classic
☐ ALV Grid

Evaluation of Security Audit Log

Period Requested: 16.03.2025 00:00:00 - 17.03.2025 23:59:59
Server: ldcyl3 ldlai2yl3 ldlai3yl3 ldlai1yl3 lu017902

Events Read:
- Critical: 225.134
- Severe: 182.954
- Other: 6.208.379

Object	Object Description	Number	Percentage
Events	AUK - Successful RFC call &C (function group = &A) context = &D	5.491.183	82,99
	DUI - RFC callback executed (destination &A, called &B, callback &C)	392.896	5,94
	AU1 - Logon successful (type = &A, method = &C)	181.384	2,74
	DU9 - Generic table access call to &A with activity &B (auth. check: &C)	147.860	2,23
	CUZ - Generic table access by RFC to &A with activity &B	137.623	2,08
	AU2 - Logon failed (reason = &B, typ e = &A, method = &C)	80.318	1,21
	BU4 - Dynamic ABAP code: Event &A, event type &B, check total &C	62.349	0,94
	CUI - Application &A started	48.085	0,73
	FLY - ABAP-based GAF call: Method &A called for &B with result &C	28.217	0,43
	AU3 - Transaction &A started.	13.440	0,20
...			
Instances	ldcyl3_YI3_33	2.342.349	35,40
	ldai2yl3_YI3_33	1.565.072	23,65
	ldai3yl3_YI3_34	1.530.487	23,13
	ldai1yl3_YI3_33	1.178.612	17,81
	lu017902_YI3_32	232	
Programs	SAPMSSY1	6.172.835	93,29
	RSBTCRT	157.252	2,38
	RSM13000	75.290	1,14
	SAPMHTTP	72.152	1,09
	RS_AUNIT_SBOX_CLASS_TEST_INT	62.856	0,95
	RSUSR100N	28.195	0,43
	SAPLSMTR_NAVIGATION	11.244	0,17
	RJR_BTJOBS_GENERATOR	7.433	0,11
	SAPMSYST	5.613	0,08
	ISLM_REPOSITORY_SRV	2.566	0,04
...			
Transactions		6.347.651	95,93
	S000	245.773	3,71
	SESSION_MANAGER	12.044	0,18
	SE09	2.340	0,04
	SEU_INT	2.188	0,03
	SE24	2.007	0,03
	SE38	1.103	0,02
	SE16	563	0,01
	INFOOCX	464	0,01
	SE11	382	0,01
...			

Recent updates to the SAL

Optimization especially for database-based audit log

- Volume Statistics in RSAU_SELF_CHECK_DIA or SM19 context menu

Program Edit Goto System Help

Check System Environment for Security Audit Log

Standard Selection

☒ Audit Events

☐ Audit Configuration

☐ Security Audit Log - Job Statistics

Audit Log Check

☐ Still Alive Check for Security Audit Log

☒ Statistic Event Volume Overview

☒ Get Event Volume Day List (UTC)

Selection for Log Data

☐ Check File Based Log Data

☐ Check Data in RSAU_BUF_DATA

☒ Check Data in RSAU_LOG

Further Restrictions

From Date: 16.12.2024 To Date: 17.03.2025

User:

Events:

List Edit Goto Settings System Help

Check System Environment for Security Audit Log

Release / System-Id / Client: 816 / Y13 / 000
Executed on: 17.03.2025 / 15:20:23

Check Area/Topic	Check Result
RSAU_LOG	First Date 20240919000006 Latest Date 20250317142023 All entries: 404.626.432
RSAU_LOG	Count of entries for last 001 days 3.119.364
RSAU_LOG	Count of entries for last 007 days 39.228.061
RSAU_LOG	Count of entries for last 030 days 147.040.111
RSAU_LOG records on : 15.12.2024	76.155
RSAU_LOG records on : 16.12.2024	3.652.755
RSAU_LOG records on : 17.12.2024	2.908.640
RSAU_LOG records on : 18.12.2024	3.169.266
RSAU_LOG records on : 19.12.2024	2.614.677
RSAU_LOG records on : 20.12.2024	9.371.286
RSAU_LOG records on : 21.12.2024	14.122.443
RSAU_LOG records on : 22.12.2024	4.387.045
RSAU_LOG records on : 23.12.2024	1.558.965
RSAU_LOG records on : 24.12.2024	1.378.246
RSAU_LOG records on : 25.12.2024	1.089.261
RSAU_LOG records on : 26.12.2024	1.536.964
RSAU_LOG records on : 27.12.2024	2.002.862
RSAU_LOG records on : 28.12.2024	1.104.641
RSAU_LOG records on : 29.12.2024	4.729.509
RSAU_LOG records on : 30.12.2024	13.296.936
RSAU_LOG records on : 31.12.2024	10.286.619
RSAU_LOG records on : 01.01.2025	1.704.624
RSAU_LOG records on : 02.01.2025	1.788.497

List Edit Goto Settings System Help

Security Audit Log - Event Statistics (Top 10)

Evaluation of Security Audit Log

Period Requested: 20.12.2024 00:00:00 - 20.12.2024 23:59:59
Server: lclaiy3 lclai2yi3 lclai3yi3 lclai1yi3 lu017902

Events Read

- Critical: 17.368
- Severe: 137.779
- Other: 7.858.178

Object	Object Description	Number	%
Events	AUK - Successful RFC call &C (function group = &A) context = &D	7.514.914	93,78
	DUI - RFC callback executed (destination &A, called &B, callback &C)	228.286	2,85
	AU1 - Logon successful (type = &A, method = &C)	95.844	1,20
	FU9 - Virus scan profile &A not active. Scan was not executed.	40.055	0,50
	CUI - Application &A started	32.745	0,41
	BU4 - Dynamic ABAP code: Event &A, event type &B, check total &C	28.286	0,35
	FUY - ABAP-based GAF call: Method &A called for &B with result &C	17.208	0,21
	AU3 - Transaction &A started.	14.888	0,19
	AU2 - Logon failed (reason = &B, typ e= &A, method = &C)	10.515	0,13
	DU9 - Generic table access call to &A with activity &B (auth. check: &C)	10.435	0,13
	...		
Instances	ldai1yi3_Y13_33	3.461.881	43,20
	ldai3yi3_Y13_34	2.379.166	29,69
	ldai2yi3_Y13_33	1.154.812	14,41

Recent updates to the SAL

Integrity protection format and file management(RSAU_ADMIN)

ProgramEditGotoSystemHelp

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SAP Security Audit Log – Log Data Administration

🕒 📁

Activity Selection

☐ Configure Integrity Protection Format

☐ Check Integrity of the Files

☐ Display the last Integrity Check Status

☒ Reorganize File Statistics

☐ Reorganize Log Files

☐ Reorganize Log Table

☐ Support for Managed Systems

Reorganize File Statistics

Delete Data Before17.03.2025

☐ Check on Local Instance Only

☒ Delete Entries from Inactive Instances

☒ Delete Entries from Wrong Directories

☒ Delete Entries for Regular Removed Logfiles

☒ Delete Entries for Missing Logfiles

☒ Delete Obsolete Check Results

☒ Simulation (Nothing updated)

SAP Security Audit Log – Log Data Administration

Reorganize File Statistic Data

Release/System ID/Client 816 / Y13 / 000
 Performed On 17.03.2025/15:28:26
 Performed By R000731
 Simulation mode (No deletion)
 Check logfile data before 16.03.2025
 Deleted entries for SAL reorganized log files 299
 Deleted entries for missing log files 1.067
 Listed entries which must not be deleted 94

AS Instance	Log Date	Log File Name	Status	Length	Check Date	Check Status
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	31.12.2024	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20241231000001.AUD				REMOVED_OP
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	01.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250101000001.AUD				REMOVED_OP
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	02.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250102000001.AUD				REMOVED_OP
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	03.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250103000001.AUD				REMOVED_OP
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	04.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250104000001.AUD				REMOVED_OP
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	05.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250105000001.AUD				REMOVED_OP
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	06.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250106000001.AUD				REMOVED_OP
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	07.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250107000001.AUD				REMOVED_OP
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	08.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250108000001.AUD				REMOVED_OP
		/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250108000002.AUD		12.297	09.01.2025	PASSED
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	09.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250109000001.AUD		10.209	10.01.2025	PASSED
		/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250109000002.AUD		5.455	10.01.2025	PASSED
		/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250109000003.AUD		5.827	10.01.2025	PASSED
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	10.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250110000001.AUD		14.971	11.01.2025	PASSED
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	11.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250111000001.AUD		14.636	12.01.2025	PASSED
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	12.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250112000001.AUD		15.988	13.01.2025	PASSED
ldai3yi3_Y13_34	13.01.2025	/usr/sap/Y13/D34/log/20250113000001.AUD		6.861	14.01.2025	PASSED

Recent updates to the SAL

New events (SM17) ... for the auditors

FUF	Generischer ändernder Datenzugriff auf &A mittels &B gestartet	Transaktionsstart	Kritisch		
FUJ	Funktionsbaustein &A wurde in der Testumgebung gestartet (Destination &B)	Sonstiges	Kritisch		
FUK	Methode &B der Klasse &A wurde in der Testumgebung gestartet	Sonstiges	Kritisch		
FUM	SQL-Statement &B an System &A (&C) gesendet	Sonstiges	Schwerwiegend		
FUN	Ergebnis zum Ereignis FUM für &A (&B) – SQL Code &C – &D	Sonstiges	Unkritisch		
FUO	Fehlercode zum Ereignis FUM für &A (&B) – SQL Code &C – &D	Sonstiges	Unkritisch		
FUP	Fehlercode zum Ereignis FUM für &A (&B) – SQL Code &C – &D	Sonstiges	Kritisch		
EU1	Systemänderbarkeit geändert (&A to &B)	System	Kritisch		
EU2	Mandanteneinstellung fuer &A geändert (&B)	System	Kritisch		
EU3	&A Änderungsbelege wurden ohne Archivierung gelöscht (&B)	Sonstiges	Kritisch		
EUE	Erfolgreicher Aufruf des RFC-Funktionsbausteines &A	RFC-Start	Unkritisch		
EUF	Aufruf des RFC-Funktionsbausteines &A fehlgeschlagen	RFC-Start	Unkritisch		
EUG	Benutzer hat keine Berechtigung um RFC-Funktionsbaustein &A auszuführen	RFC-Start	Unkritisch		
EUQ	Analyseprogramm &A &B wurde im Simulationsmodus gestartet	Reportstart	Schwerwiegend		
EUR	Analyseprogramm &A &B wurde als Echtlauf gestartet	Reportstart	Kritisch		
EUS	Lesezugriff auf DCT-Änderungsprotokoll (&A)	Sonstiges	Schwerwiegend		
EUT	DCT-Änderungsprotokoll (&A) wurde reorganisiert	Sonstiges	Schwerwiegend		
EUU	Verdächtige WHERE-Clause bei generischem Tabellenzugriff auf &A (Clause &B)	Sonstiges	Kritisch		



Logging & Security

Why is the **Security** Audit Log important?

- Logging can give detailed information about suspicious activities or configuration changes within the system.
- You can learn to improve your current security setup based on the events you discover in the logs.
- The security detection process becomes more agile. If logging is taken seriously you could provide quicker response time to security events and better security program effectiveness.

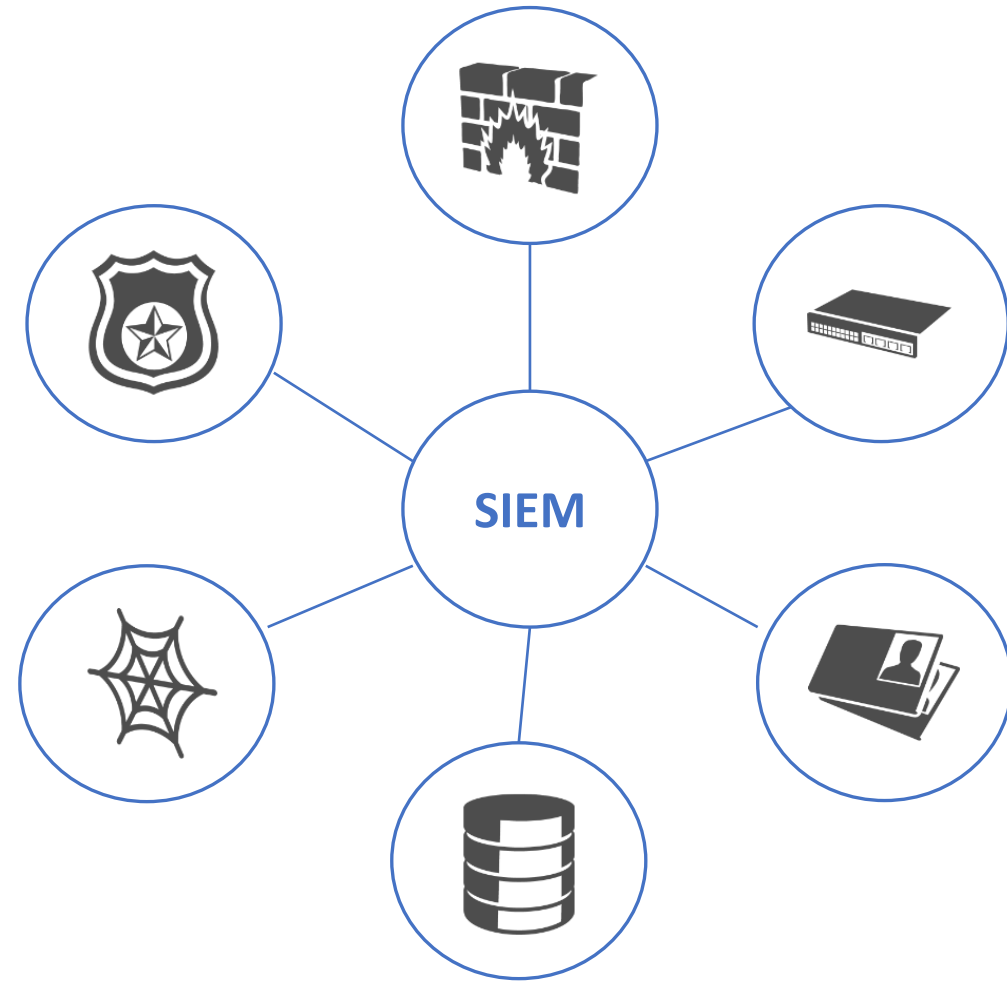


BUT, Security Logging is often not in focus until the first security incident happens!

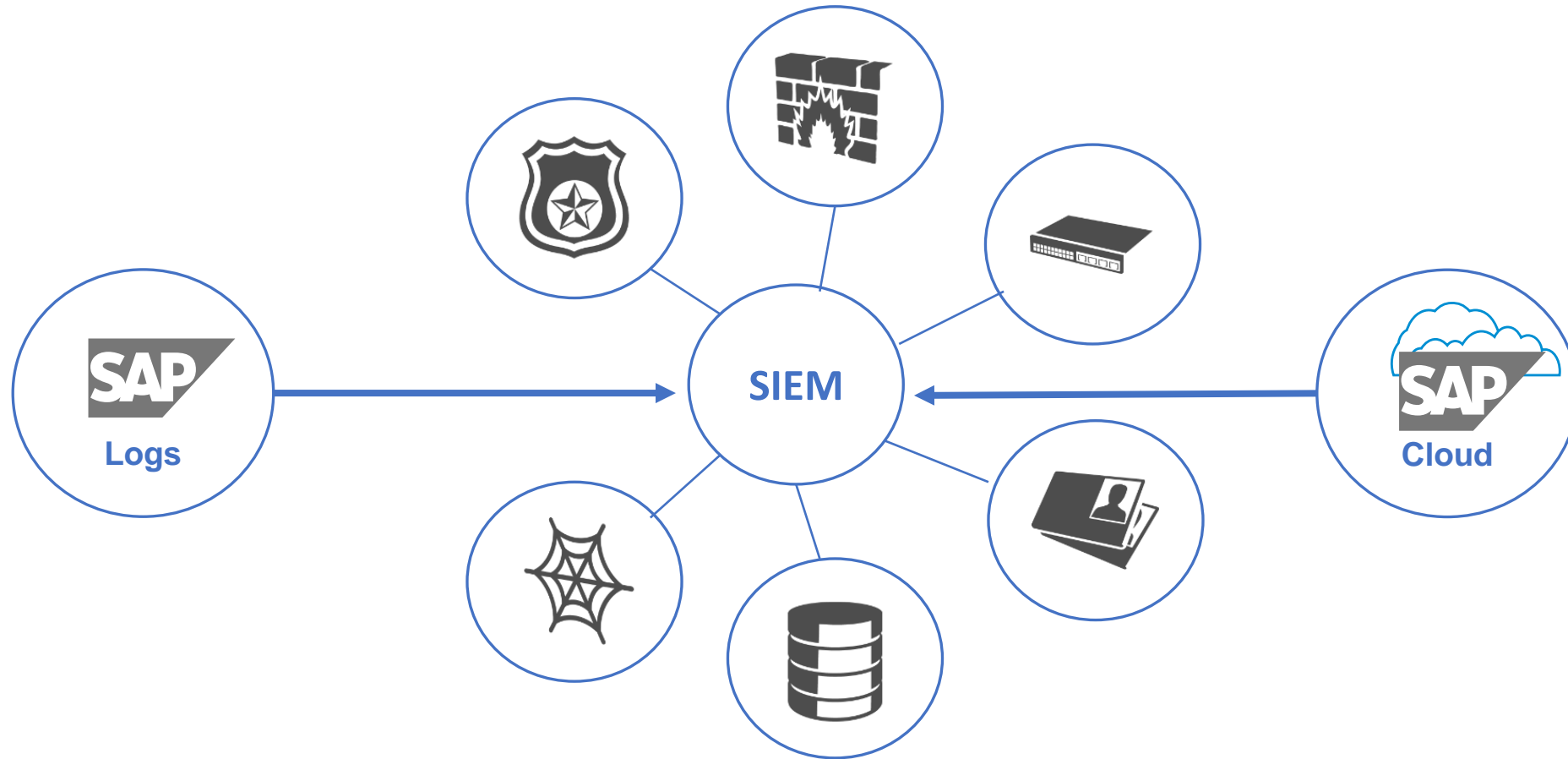
SAP Systems and SIEM

- **SIEM solutions cover many devices / information:**

- Network data
- Identity Management
- Security devices
- Firewall
- Routers
- Databases

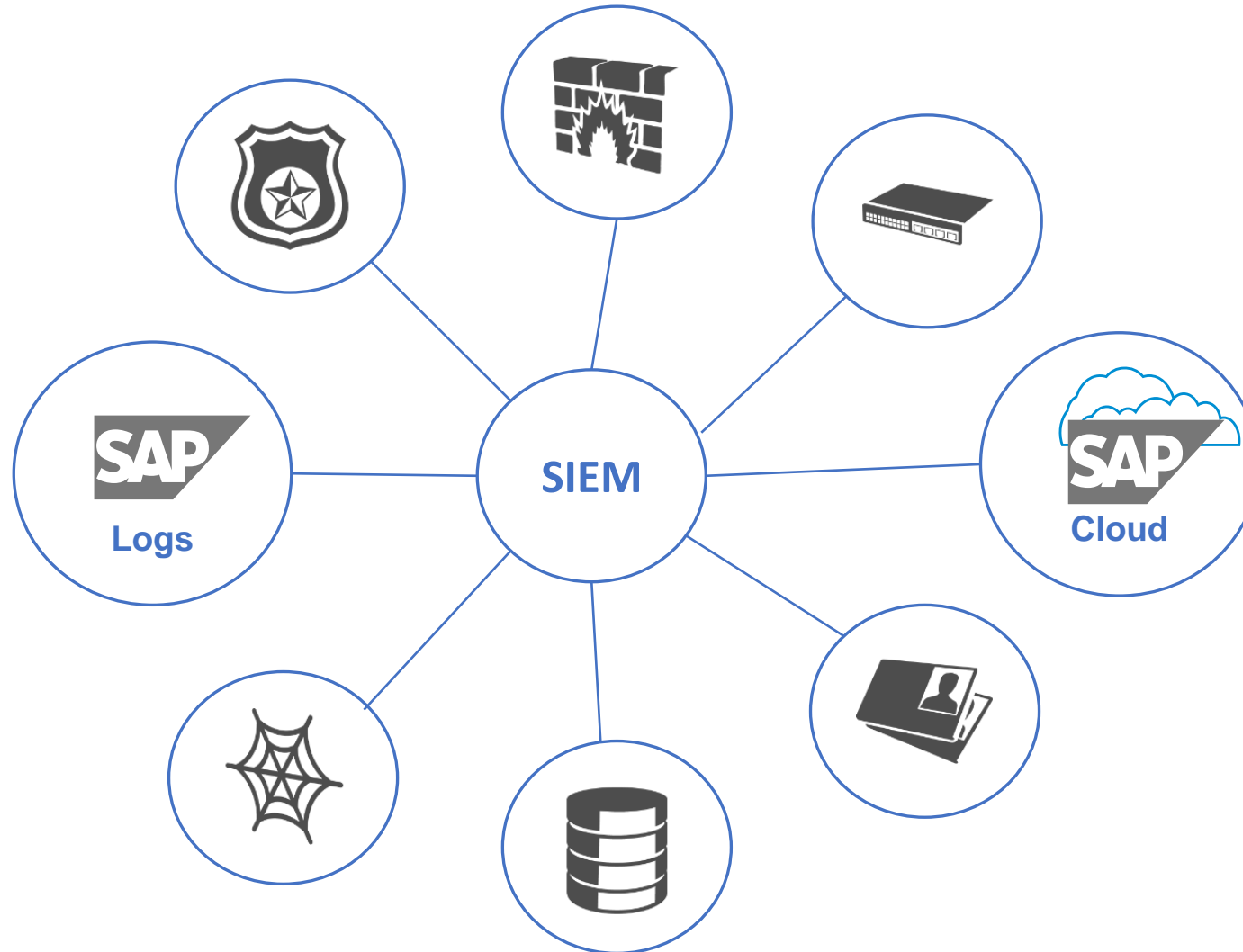


SIEM: What's missing



SIEM and SAP:

Comprehensive security monitoring





A story from **real-life**

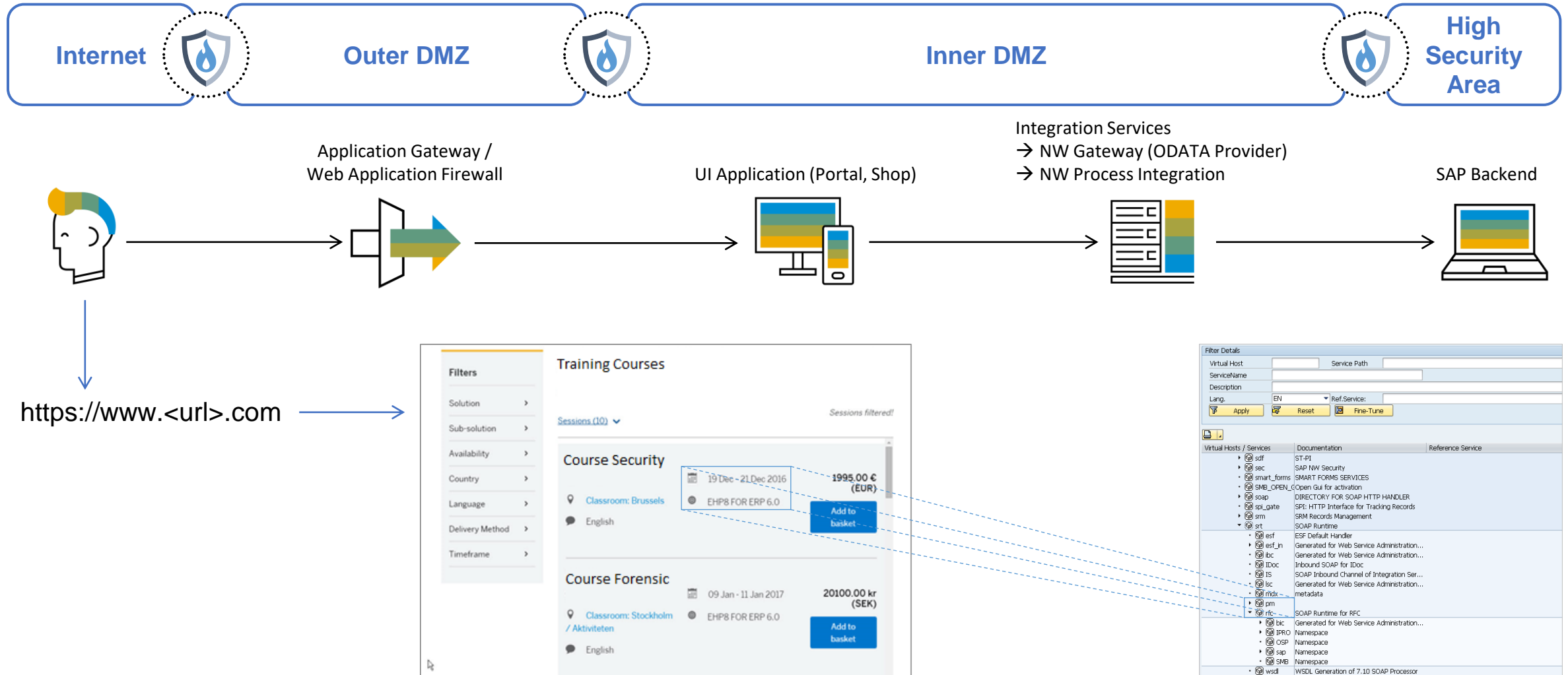
One story from real-life

- Customer identified that hackers have compromised the customer internal network to a large extent
- Customer identified that an SAP system was used by attackers as one entry point
- SAP was contacted to support a forensic investigation
 - Gather details how SAP system has been compromised
 - Gather details about attack timeline
 - Derive Indicators of Compromise (IoC)
 - Analyze if other parts of the SAP customer landscapes have been compromised, too



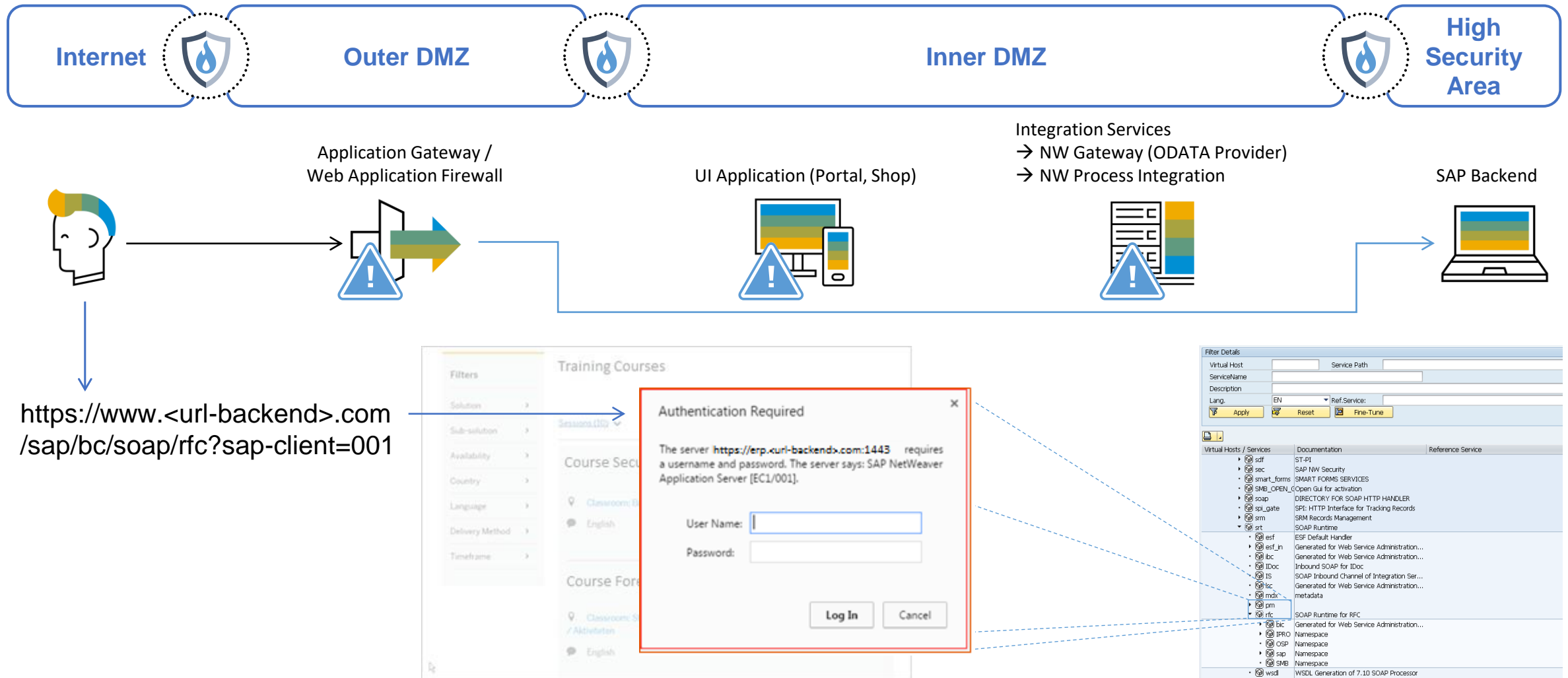
One story from real-life

Landscape Architecture



One story from real-life

What went wrong?



One story from real-life

What went wrong?

In most companies,

- frontend application designers / portal operations
- backend (SAP) operators
- and network security

are in entirely **different teams**.



Communication failures happen frequently such as:

- portal operations assumes that direct URLs will be rewritten / blocked by WAF (network security)
- network security does not know which access type to block (e.g. watch for “sap-client=000”)
- SAP operations are not aware that their system is exposed at all.



If SAP operations then (assuming they are not exposed) think it is not really dangerous to have

- **critical ICF services** active
- SAP standard users still up and running, even with **default passwords**,



**THEY ARE
WRONG**



(Even with passwords reset, anyone could easily halt the transport system by locking TMSADM)

One story from real-life

Results of the forensic investigation that can be shared

Details on the attacked SAP system

- Attacks on Internet-facing SAP NetWeaver system were running at least for 1 year
- Information / fixes for exploited SAP vulnerabilities were published years ago. Details how to exploit vulnerabilities are available publicly for several years.
- Tools for remote code execution were installed and hidden as SAP components.
- Attackers had full access to the vulnerable SAP NetWeaver system
- Attackers had substantial knowledge on SAP NetWeaver technology

Lateral Movement to other SAP systems

- It was not possible to proof that other SAP systems of the customer landscapes were attacked due to

– **weak SAP security configuration**
of the whole SAP landscape

– **inactive** SAP logs



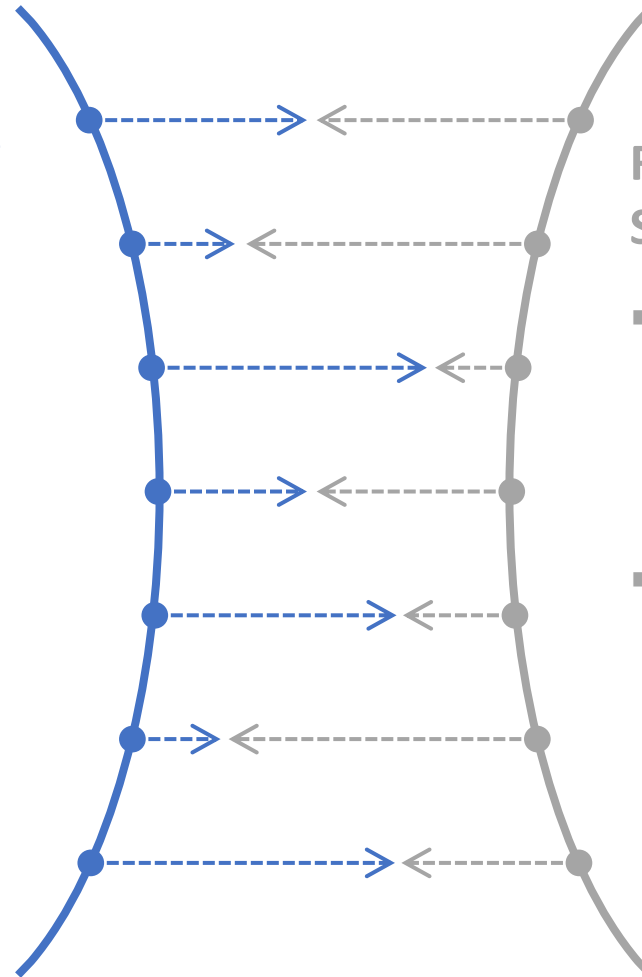
One story from real-life

Business impact vs forensic analysis



Business Impact of the attacked SAP system

- SAP system was removed from the Internet immediately after attacks were identified
- Backups were not available to restore SAP system before first successful attacks
- SAP system was not available for **several weeks**



Re-attach SAP system to Internet

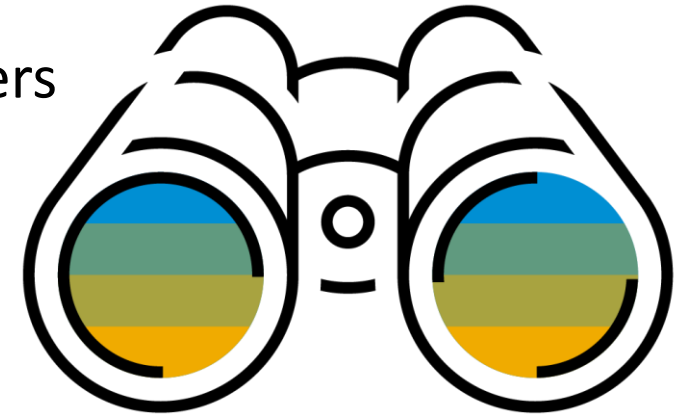


- SAP recommended to re-build system from scratch as hints were found that attackers were able to modify additional parts of the system
- **Customer business decision:**
 - SAP system was re-attached to the Internet with manual removal of infected parts
 - Unknown if attacker manipulated other parts of the SAP system

Security Audit Log

What to look for?

- Successful and failed logons from SAP Standard users
- Successful and failed logons from “interesting” dialog users
- Generic table access
- Downloaded files
- RFC Callback Traffic
- Changes to the SAL configuration itself



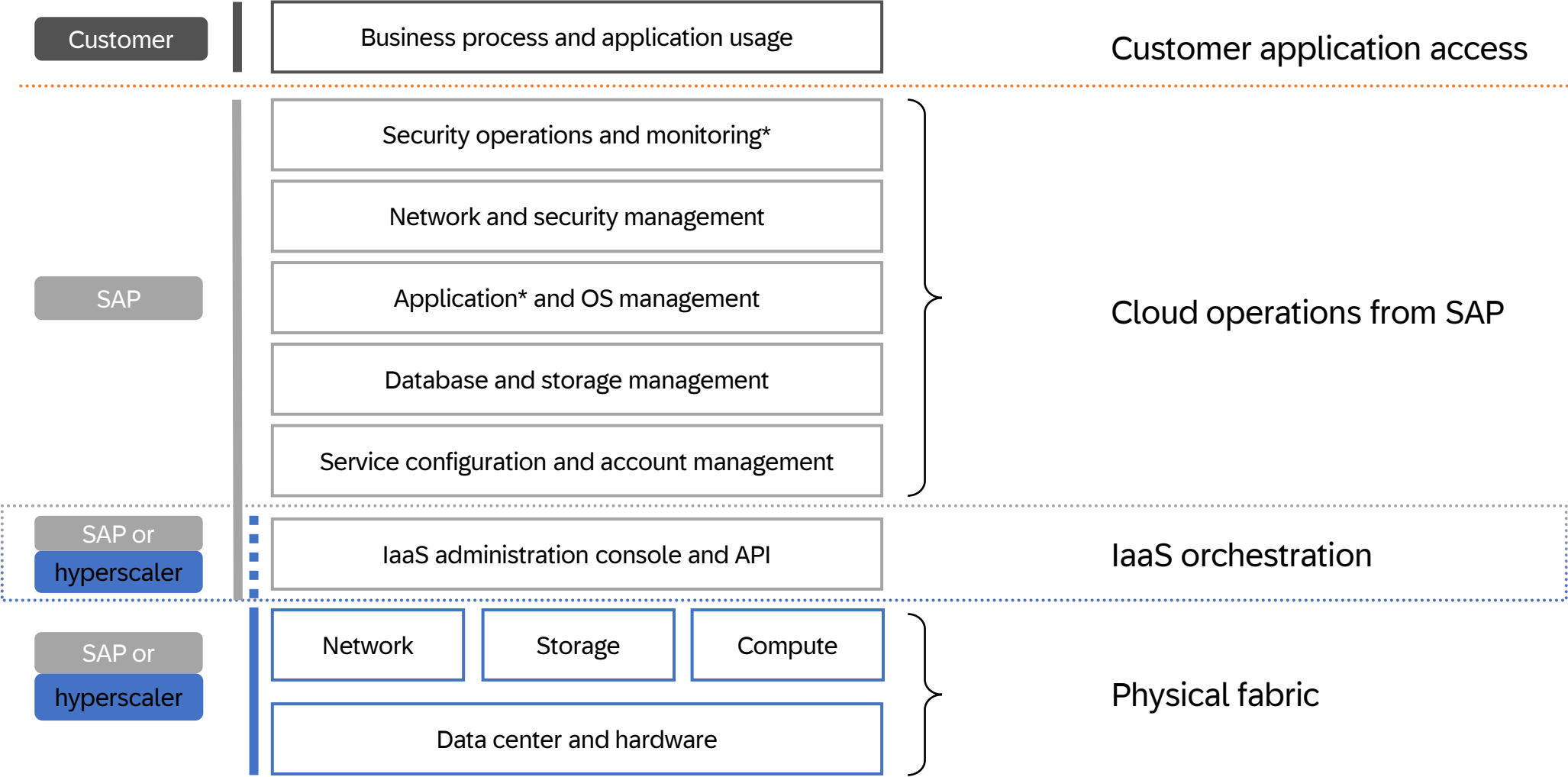
If an attack happened and the timeline is identified

- Analyze what kind of events can be found during the attack timeline



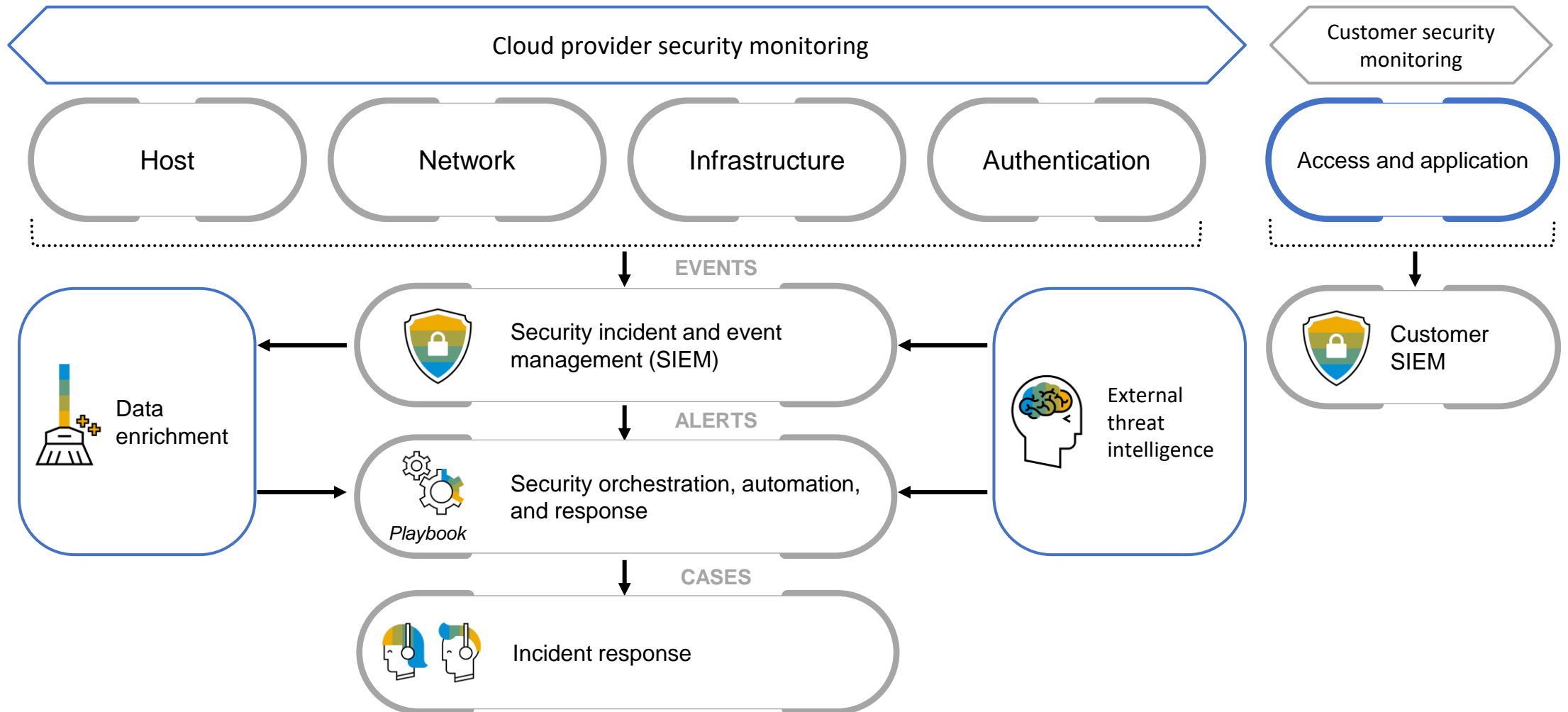
The **Security Audit Log** in the Cloud

Background: SAP S/4HANA Cloud shared responsibility



*Roles and responsibilities will vary depending on deployment (private, public).

Security monitoring: Detection, protection, and response



Events Definition in SAP S/4HANA Cloud Public Edition

Items (34) | Last Update: 04/15/2025, 14:37:21

Event	Short Text	Audit Class	Severity
AU1	Logon successful (type = &A, method = &C)	Logon	
AU2	Logon failed (reason = &B, typ e= &A, method = &C)	Logon	
AU3	Transaction &A started.	Transacti	
AU4	Start of transaction &A failed (reason = &B)	Transacti	
AU6	RFC/CPIC logon failed (reason = &B, type = &A, method = &C, context = &D)	RFC Logi	
AU7	User &A created.	User Mas Change	
AU8	User &A deleted.	User Mas Change	
AU9	User &A locked.	User Mas Change	
AUA	User &A unlocked.	User Mas Change	
AUO	Logon failed (reason = &B, type = &A)	Logon	
AUY	Download &A bytes to file &C	Other	
BU1	Password check failed for user &B in client &A	Other	

19.05.2025

Dynamic List Display

1

Display Security Audit Log Event IDs (214 Entries)

Area	Event IDs	Message text	Audit Class
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU0	Audit - Test. Text: &A	Other Events
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU1	Logon successful (type = &A, method = &C)	Dialog Logon
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU2	Logon failed (reason = &B, typ e= &A, method = &C)	Dialog Logon
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU3	Transaction &A started.	Transaction Start
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU4	Start of transaction &A failed (reason = &B)	Transaction Start
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU5	RFC/CPIC logon successful (type = &A, method = &C, context = &D)	RFC/CPIC Logon
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU6	RFC/CPIC logon failed (reason = &B, type = &A, method = &C, context = &D)	RFC/CPIC Logon
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU7	User &A created.	User Master Chang
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU8	User &A deleted.	User Master Chang
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AU9	User &A locked.	User Master Chang
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUA	User &A unlocked.	User Master Chang
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUB	Authorizations for user &A changed.	User Master Chang
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUC	User Logoff	Dialog Logon
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUD	User master record &A was changed.	User Master Chang
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUE	Audit configuration changed	System Events
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUF	Audit: Slot &A: Class &B, severity &C, user &D, client &E, &F	System Events
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUG	Application server started	System Events
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUH	Application server stopped	System Events
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUI	Audit: Slot &A: Inactive	System Events
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUJ	Audit: Active status set to &1	System Events
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUK	Successful RFC call &C (function group = &A) context = &D	RFC Function Call
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUL	Failed RFC call &C (function group = &A) context = &D	RFC Function Call
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUM	User &B locked in client &A after errors in password checks	Dialog Logon
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUN	User &B unlocked in client &A after entering wrong password	Dialog Logon
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUO	Logon failed (reason = &B, type = &A)	Dialog Logon
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUP	Transaction &A locked	Transaction Start
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUQ	Transaction &A unlocked	Transaction Start
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUR	&A &B created	User Master Chang
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUS	&A &B deleted	User Master Chang
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUT	&A &B changed	User Master Chang
<input type="checkbox"/> AU	AUU	&A &B activated	User Master Chang

- Customer can review security relevant activities of customer users and SAP staff in the Security Audit Log with

- Customer can review security relevant activities of customer users and SAP staff in the Security Audit Log with
 - Timestamp
 - Terminal ID
 - Audit Log Event

<

SAP

Display Security Audit Log ▾

Standard* ▾

Timestamp:

>2021-05-20, 17:24:52 ✕

🔍

Audit Event:

[K=AU1] ✕

🔍

Program:

🔍

Transaction Code:

🔍

Full Name:

🔍

SAL Fiori App

Relevant Events

All Events

Timestamp	Terminal	Full Name	Transaction Code	Program	Audit Log Message Text
2021-05-20, 17:30:38	10.96.50.127	EAM Tester		SAPMHTTP	Login failed (reason=52, type=H, method=P) >
2021-05-20, 17:32:56	10.96.5.136	Example InventoryManager		SAPMHTTP	Login failed (reason=52, type=H, method=P) >
2021-05-20, 17:35:31	10.96.50.127	EAM Tester		SAPMHTTP	Login failed (reason=52, type=H, method=P) >
2021-05-20, 17:44:01	10.96.5.135	Example InventoryManager		SAPMHTTP	Login failed (reason=52, type=H, method=P) >
2021-05-20, 17:55:20	10.96.50.127	Example InventoryManager		SAPMHTTP	Login failed (reason=52, type=H, method=P) >
2021-05-20, 17:26:39	10.76.101.216	Example BpcExpert	S_ALR_87002153	SAPLS_CUS_IMG_ACTIVITY	Download 18.592 Bytes to File Z\182832397.pdf >
2021-05-20, 17:29:13	10.76.101.216	Example BpcExpert	S_ALR_87002153	SAPLS_CUS_IMG_ACTIVITY	Download 18.592 Bytes to File Z\182832747.pdf >
2021-05-20, 17:36:01	10.98.210.136	Klaus Rauer	VA02	RVSCD100	Download 30.929 Bytes to File Z\182832584.pdf >
2021-05-20, 17:24:52	10.98.192.253	Example GIAccountantPt	S000	SRF_REPORTING_TASK	Start authority check for Service for a Reporting Task (SRF_REPORTING_TASK) successful >
2021-05-20, 17:24:52	10.98.192.253	Example GIAccountantPt	S000	SRF_REPORTING_TASK	Start authority check for Run Advanced Compliance Reports (SRF_REPORTING_TASK) successful >

2021-05-20, 17:24:53

10.98.24

```

UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, 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Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, 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Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('FBT'),('eventID','AU1','log_timestamp','2021-07-22T15:27:43.0146272','almgnd','100','id','QM6','counter','0','terminal_name','10.66.128.117','user_fullname','FBT','slgtr','S000','slgprna','SAPMHTTP','rsau_text','Login erfolgreich (Typ=H, Methode=P)','UserDescription('
```

Security Audit Log: Outlook for SAP S/4HANA Cloud & BTP

Business Technology Platform:

- All Applications are required to use the Audit Log Service
- Standardization in progress

SAP S/4HANA Cloud Public Edition:

- Additional Events
- More logs

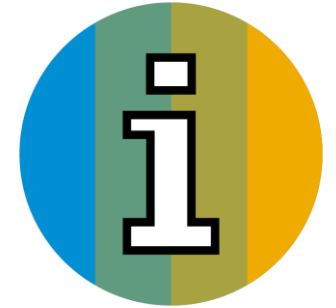
4.1 Audit Log

Applications should log their security relevant events. Audit Logging is a necessity to retrace potential malicious activities of end users and monitor administrative configuration changes or similar. In the case of a breach or other system failures, audit logs serve as forensic evidence for legal procedure. Therefore, logging audit relevant events helps SAP and its customers proving their compliance in litigations.

All cloud services and applications must write their audit logs into the Audit Log Service. Audit relevant events as for example read access to sensitive personal data, change of configurations in the Audit Log

Items (34) Last Update: 04/15/2025, 14:37:21			
Event	Short Text	Audit Class	Severity
AU1	Logon successful (type = &A, method = &C)	Logon	Severe
AU2	Logon failed (reason = &B, typ e= &A, method = &C)	Logon	Critical
AU3	Transaction &A started.	Transaction Start	Non-Critical
AU4	Start of transaction &A failed (reason = &B)	Transaction Start	Critical
AU6	RFC/CPIC logon failed (reason = &B, type = &A, method = &C, context = &D)	RFC Login	Critical
AU7	User &A created.	User Master Record Change	Critical
AU8	User &A deleted.	User Master Record Change	Critical
AU9	User &A locked.	User Master Record Change	Severe
AUA	User &A unlocked.	User Master Record	Severe

Further Information



SAP Help Portal

SAP S/4HANA Cloud – Documentation including security audit log

https://help.sap.com/viewer/product/SAP_S4HANA_CLOUD/ -> Product Assistance -> Protect Your SAP S/4HANA Cloud

Relevant SAP Notes on the Security Audit Log

<https://me.sap.com/notes/539404>

<https://me.sap.com/notes/2191612>

Analysis and Recommended Settings SAL

<https://community.sap.com/t5/application-development-and-automation-blog-posts/analysis-and-recommended-settings-of-the-security-audit-log-sm19-rsau/ba-p/13297094>

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